

## Troops maneuver

## Hands off Poland, Pope warns states

VATICAN CTYY, March 29 (R) - Pope
John Paul bas made his second appeal withim John Paul bas made his second appeal within
24 hours ora peaceculs settementof therol
is crisis and inedrectly ish crisis and indeacecely settrement of the Pol
against interferilig in Polznod oher nations
affairs.
 Window of his privete stacy to thousands of
people in St Peterts stuare. Stressing that
Poles had the undeniable right to resolve
 aid: "They want to
The pope also recalled the final act of the Helsink conference on European coopera-
tion and securty on one
interference. It onthiged "the participipating nations toahstain fromany "hire participatiting
collective mintervention" in the affairs or another countryy whatever their mutual rela
tions were, he said. tons were, he said.
The pope did not Te pope did not mention any country in
comection with Poland, but Vatican sources said the remark appeared to have been
mainly directed at te Soviet Union and
Poland's Warsaw Pact allies. In a letter to Polish Primate Cardinal SteReports that reach mork and nom various to strike.
oland oland show that vast masses of the parking people are conscious of the need to devote
hemselves fally to their work in order to
owerome the country's economic difficulIn Warsaw, Communist Party central committee secretary Kazimieier Barty centrikowlal
launched a full scale attack on Solidarity launched a full scale attack on Solidarity
Sunday when he summited the poliburi's
report to the ninith committee plenum, which Peooed bere earlier.
Barcikowski, who isa member of the polit-
buro, acuised the unioo of allowing itself to Dry cleaners 'bear' the facts about hats Srockholm, Marda 29 (AFP)-Swed -
sdry yleaners bave plans for saving some
300 grizzly bears from the British royal guand
According to the Express Nowipaper, the
dry deainers want to stop the killing of the
 the British guardsmeo. family, reportedly amnounced its inten ion to furbish Its guara
witin rew hats for next July's wedding of
Prince Chartes and Laty Diana Spencer. The dry--deaners, whooare ot sendid a delega-
tion to Britain, said they have a special ton to Briain, said they have a special
metbod to dean the old husbies.
Dan froeden, head of a deaning factory Norrkocping, central Swedca, , said the
bies woold look as new once deaned.
be dragged into "anti-communist acts" and
poliocal adventurism. The tone of the report poliocal adventurism. The tone of the report
echoed charges in the Soviet press over the past few days.
The central committec secretary said that goind arity bad allowed a right-wing faccion to
gain the upper hand and, oo longer conten with simply puptring pressure on antoronities,
was engaged in an sopen battle against the was engaged in an "open battle against the
party and against communism... a atruggle for
power." power."
Barcikowski warred Lect Waless and the
Solidarity Ieadership to weed out "anti" communist elements" from weed our "anionting
that this was the leaders' responsibity ing
their that this was the leaders' responsibility "to
their organization and the eniore nation.
The report went on to denoun The report went on to denounce "attacks
on the militia, "slanderous propaganda"
challenging the on the militia," "Slanderous propaganda"
challenging
union 's policy of "ountry's leadership and the union's policy of "holding a gun to authority" bead" Tuming to the Bydgoszcz affair, the
committee secretary justified the action of
local wuthoities local authorities.
Barcikowsle
Barcikowskes said there were "deep divi-
sions in the party, according to Warsaw
radio. He called for full democratization radio. He called for full democratization
within nec organization and warned it win not tolerate factionalism. Democratic elee
tions most be weld room should be allowed levels sand, although
 catastrophic for Poland.
Meanwhile
Meanwhile, East, : Germany's official Pact roows agency repoited that Warsa
euvers in and aroed in the "Soyjuz- 81 " maneuvers ins and around poland Sunday prac-
ticed the exterminatioo of an assumed enemy. It said the main exercise of the day took place at a training ground in Poland, where
the Soviet, East German and Poish unit mounted an a attack to eliminiate "enem
forces" assumed to have beeo dropped orces" assumed to have beeo dropped b
paractute.
At Paris. OHy ainport officials confirme Aoreign aircraft were problibited from enterforeign aircraat were probibited from enter-
ing Polish air space for four hours on satur-
day, they decined further comment on the ban.
Meanwhile, the Soviet news agency Tass Meanwhine, the Soviet news agency Tass
lssued new decdarations Saturdy anginst the
planoed generar strike in Poland anda accused planoed general strike in Poland and a accused
Solidarty of -making "una eeeptable" The Soviet news agency report from Warsaw saim sot Saturcay focused oo ways io prevent the gencral strike planned Tuesday by the union's leaders events in By byoszez wherex, as is known rep resentatives of Solidarity yocupied a buildigig
of the peoples' council and were thrown ount

## Plot against Wilson foiled,says

 T ers to overtifow Prime Minisiter Hanold
Wison's Labor government because they believed Lais Socogoverist policies wecause damay mg this conntry, the Sunday Times reported.
The. report quoting former MIS Dinector-Genereral qiir Margin Forminival MISNes came after a weok of bizarre ediscossures
about the shadowy worrdo of eppionage in Britain ss.
20 years. te paper quoted bizarre development,
forner Marcia William Falkender, te.
secretary in secretary in 1968 , as saysing that one of the pit late Earl Mounthatten of Burma,
the plot was
Queen Elizabet $I$ s. Queen EIizateth ITs cousin. Mountbatten was killed Aug. 27, 1979,
when IIish Republican Army guerrillas
 Corp. from 1963 to 1968 , denied the report
from his home in Duhlin anid hranded it "a

He claimed that Mountbatten had told
the Oueen at that ime that be had bad "A the Queen at that time that be had bad "A
great many" letters of complaimt about Wir son's administration and its policices. The
monarch was depeply distubed andpassed mon to the then Houe Secretary, James Callaghan, King said.
But legislator Ted But legislator Ted Leadhetter of the
opposiion Labor Party, immediately
demanded Prime
 Thatchers tomoservative governmentinves
tigate the repar and a full-report to
the the House of Commons.
The paper said that $J$ Jon The paper said that Jones reported to
Callaghan after investigatiog the alleged
coup plot and named those involved wion coup plot and named those involved, who
included an arny major-geveral incuuded an army major-general.
It mentioned
as san names. but quoted Jones It mentioned no names, but quoted Sones
as saying the fingleaders were "."vil ser-
vants and military men" and described vants and military men" and described
them as a prety loony crew."
Callogh Callaghan was. "not slow to act," be was
quoted as saying. Jones said charges were not made apainst anyync. buth teveseral top
military opficers were disciplined. The paper quoted LLady Falkenderap as assaying The
What
Wison at that time was alarmed by major secunity exercise by troops at London's
Heashow Aiport and told her: "They Military presence in North Ireland burdens Britain'
 day as saying Britain's military presence in
Nortern Ireland was damaging its world standing.
Haughey, due in Boan Monday for talks

##  ish troops in Northem Yreland was "a fman- cial burden for the Britsh and wquestionahly does their standing in the world no ahly good.

WHIEREVR YOUARE BAKIEET. WILSERVE YOU
Koveco



BANGKOK, March 29(AP) - Indonesia
will meet the demands of hijackers. boldin 56 people bostage on a Garuda airlinerDC-9
here, Thai government spokesman Trairong
Suvnbri said Sumdey here, Thaid government spol
One American, iden itifed hy Thatiand ! ! $S$ wounded in an escape from the Indonesian
aidiner, which was diverted here Siturdat airimer, which was diverieed here Ssturday hy cal prisooers. The hijackers originally
demanded the release of 20 prisoners, late
said they wanted 84 prisoent said they wanted 84 prisooers freed.
Eyewituesses and official sources said
Schneider was shot twice in the chest and was pushed or fell out of the aircraft as airport
staff were refueling it. He waved for help stam were refueligig it. He waved for rely retrieved hy medical staff who were stranding cated he was under. Precliminary reporis sind
aiforce hospital, and his
angery aurforce hospita, and his condition was 00
known LOMAOR paper - totally." Naming Mountbatten as a leading figure
in the alleged plot, she said bebad a map
on the wall of his office showing bow it on the wall of his office showing bow it
cuuld be done. Harold and I used to stand it the state room at No. 10 (Downing Street)
and work out where they would put the and wo:
The paper said it has "evidence that Moun papper said it has "evidence that
prevenat the publication on rouse effors" to
te
 Cudlipp said King met wid Mountbatteo 1968, and asked him to serve as the bead of a provisomial govermentent to take over the
country once Wison was ousted It country once Wilson was ousted. It quoted
Cudilipp as saying the section on that meetCudilpp as saying the section on that mect-
ing was "allured" when tite book was pub-
bished. Wison whoresigned asprime minister in
1976, bad an uncasy relationship with MS5 during his years in power. He alleged in
1977 that MS5 mas 1937 that MIS was politically biased against
the left Ming group" in the departuent of waging a "ven-
denz" apainst him, including bugging his
efices in Asked about the results of his Duhlin talks
with British Prime Minister Margaret
Thatenher last Deeemmer, he said joint
British-Irish working groups were suyding British-Irish working groups were studying
ways of bridging their differences on Northerms Irelanid.
Haughey said Dublin had always considered Ireland to be a single natural, economic, social and asatural unit but ber ree
oguized that Mrs. Thatcher had differen views on some points. "The working groups will give a good indi-
cation as 0 whether we can brimg the differcation as to whether we can bring the differ-
ing tendencies under one hat," he was qnoted as saying. Asked what guarantees Dublin was pre
pared to offer ge Northem Irish in a possible reunited Ireland, Haughey said " 1 canno imagine that we would oot willingly give any guarantee which the unionists could demand tradirions and for their security."

MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981 JAMAD AL-A WAL 24 , 1401 A.F.
sntteen pages - two riyal


FOOD FOR HOSTAGES: A young bog, stripped to the waist, carries food out to the hijacceed Indonescian DC.
hostages aboarid Sunday. The plame was hijacked by six men wielding dymamite, hand greades and pistols.

## Hijackers extend deadline

## Jakarta agrees to demands

## 

Sorlier io ean company Milchem in Jakearta. same company, Robert Wainwright suce tese fully escaped after opening the emergency Airport retueling it jumping to the tarmac tions as che shooting hroke out, but late charned to complete the operation. The
shootings came 25 hours after the plane landed at Bangkoo's's Don M Mazang Aiport.
In the wake of te shootiog Thai official said the y had changed their minds and would
allow the Indonesians to to DC-IO, apparently ready to take off in
Jakarta. The anoouncement raised specula tion that Ine anoousciancement maight be prep specour to
mount a rescue mission with a specially mount a rescue mission.
trained commando orce.
Saturday night Thai air force commander in-chief Panieng Kantarat said Thailand had
denied permision for the DC 10 ouland bere
becuase of a wish to find a negotiated solubecuase of a wish to find a negotiated solu-
tion. Meanwhile. the Thai spokesman saic
Mel Indonesian officials said all "three demands' of the bijackers would be met, induding
release of the 84 prisoners. He did not say
what the other demand were.
Trairong also disclosed that the govern-
ment of Sri Lanka, where the hijiackers ment of Sin Lanka, where the hijackers
demanded they be flown, will not allow the
air pirate nor the ndonem air pirate nor the Indonesian prisoners to
land there. Trairong said officials in Colombo, Sri
Lanka's apital, said the Lankars capatial, said the country "cannot
accommodate them. There was no immodi accommodate" them. There was no immed
ate word from Colomho on his report. The hijackers, who still bave not been iden-
(ified, seta $9: 30$ a.m. EST 0230 GMT ) deaduified seta 9 9:30a.m. EST (0230GMMT dead
line for the antival of the prisoners in Bang-
kok aboard a large aicratt It was not dear what they might do if the deadline passed without action. Th indonesian negoiators bere have demied
repors that the hijackers bave hireatened to
how hlow up the plane.
Reports Sunday from diplomatic sources in
Jakarta said a $\mathrm{C}-130$ Hercules transport was standing by in the Indonesian capital, but there was no information of any prisone Prachuab quoted the Briton - Robert
Wainwright, 27 of Cromford, Derbyshire as sayigig that there were only five hijacker believed.
Wainwright told interrogators that the
bijackers, ranging in age from 20 to 40 , were hijackers, ranging in age from 20 to 40 , were
armed wing manheruns, grenades and
dynamite, Prachuab said. The escaped bos armed with machineguins, grenades and
dynamite, Prachuab said. The escaped bos-
tiape also said there were six non-Iddonesians U.S.army dump blasted GIESSEN, West Germany, March 29 AP)-A bomb planted on the outer wall of
aU.S. Army Security Office here exploded a U.S. Aryy Security office here exploded
Sarty Sunday monimg, causing extensive
damage to the office, police in this central Wamage to the office, police in mis centra Although two peoplie were in the office at 5
a.tn. when the blast occurred, no one was a.m. when the blast occurred, no one was injured, police said
of 00 motive for the instanationa a supply depot for the U.S. An my's Fifth Corps.
During the past few months other bombs and fake explosives have been found on U.S.
military installations in West miditary installations in West Germany, bu no suspects have been
with these incidenst.
stil on hoard among the 47 passengers and
nine crew members. He csid they were three
Americans, two Japanece and ona Americans, two Japanese and one person
from the Netwerlands from the Ne Neriands.
Wainurighe. described as jubilant, was in
the hands of British

 Trmai inconissia. Thas security men questicned nim for an
hour abouthe positioning on the hijackers in
the plane, Thai auto hour about the positioning ot the hijackers in
the plane, Thai authorities said. Thast tine of
questioning fueled spechlation questioning fueled spe cullation abo Earlier, Sunday. Prachuabh told reporters
the plane's internal power wus failing and the plan's internal power wus failing and
threatening to silenoe the plane's sidio the mareatening to silence the plane's radio, the
sole negotialing link with the hijackers. But
he said Thai and Iddonesian officials laver he said Thai zund Indonesian officials later agreed to refusal the aircraft for a second,
time, presumahly to supply fuel for its generator.
Meanwile Meanwhile, Indonesian embhassy officials
at the emergency center set up at the KLM at the emertency center set up at the KLM
Royal Dutch Airline office at the airport
speculated that the speculated that the prisoners may be mopstly
sudents arrested recenty following ano. government rios in Indonsia
The Indonesian ambassador ro Bangkok, prisoners as "terroists:" but offered $n$ no
further details.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { further details. } \\
& \text { The Indones }
\end{aligned}
$$

The Indonesisian negotiasing tearn, led by
 Air Marshal Sigiri,flew into Bangkok. Situr-
day with a unit of Indonesian commandos. day with a unit of Indonesian commandos.
Thai authorities said they regard the hijickThai authorities said they regard the hijack-
ing a an miternal affairfor the Indonesians to
setule. We are not prepared for anything before
they (the lragis) leave the soil of our coue
 win
Tha Islacric delegation, siter trips to
Baxhdad and Telran io late February and
early March put early March, put forward a plan calling for ceasefirit to be followed one week later by
staged Iraqi pullback over 3 onc-mont
period Ad diplomar froma state participating in the mission said "Last time the delegates cam time they will exert pressure pon both sides to
end the war in the interests of Ilamic unity Menenwiile. Habir Charix , said after the
moning sesion

 ameodment to the proposalas sis imminent.
"The important point in hie subjects th "The important point m the subjectis tha the econflict and to reasching peacerire to settle-
ment." But, he said, here a ment. But, he said, there are obstades and
... we win ry to climinat those obswacles
which impede the realization of peace. " We are hopefule of teradization of peace." "WC
finding a solution to thi The point of difference between the two
counties is that Iran incists that the 1975 Algiers treaty provide ethe base for regegoa-
igns, while Irraq considers it out of the ques tion, and insists on a return to the agrequen
of 1913 Like of 1913 . Likewise. Iraq insisss that Iran rec
ognize the formers terriorial sovereigaty ognize the former's territorial sovereigaty
over the Sbatt Al-Arb estury and some
teritories on the cormmon borders.


IEDDAH, March 29 - The Oryanization
f the Islamic Conference Sunday luanched two-pronned peacece drive $2+$ heuris before the
departure of its mission 10 Tehran and BaghThe mission, headed by President Ahme thairman Yasser Arainat So Inday sena PLO chairman Yasser Arafat to Iran, who a arrived
lauer in the day in the Iranian capitro, to pave
the way for the effors of the slamic coodwill the way for the efforts of the slamic goodwill
mission. Also President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan sent
to Iraqi President Saddam Hussein i message on the peace move. It was delivered Sunday Azaman. Iranian officials winelogmed the sece-
Ond peace mission set ond peace mission, set up by the sy nation
organizaón ata summit lasc january in Taif. organizaoon at a summit las January in Taif.
In addition to President Sekou Toure. Zia
ot-Haq and Arafat, the hieh-level mission hcludes Presidents Ziaur Rahman of Bang rime Minisser Bulent OUusu, Malaysian
Foreign Minister Tunku Abma Riza Foreign Minister Tunky Apmad Riza,
Senegalese Ambassado flustapas Sese and
Hahib Chatti. secretary tuneral of the OIC. Iranian President A holbassan Bani-Sad old ine Associated Press in a elelepbone
interview that be would seek carifications
from the Islamic mediators on their pence

Shipments underway
DHAHRAN, March 29 (AP) - yaudi
Arabuas 1,170 -kilometer-long natural gas Ariuid (NGL) piepline wasi-ceporned saururday to be fully tested and failitaing preliminary
shipments of natural gas from iue Shedum gas plant across tbe kingdom to Yanhu on the Red Sea.
Tude pile pine beline, wail parallel to the east-west delivering NGL undil later this year or early 1982. when construction was to be completed at the Y Yanbu gas plant.
gas from ine Shedgum liant in eastem Saudi Arabia no the A Arbiaia Gulf in order to puss
water used 0 tes the welds in the easts
 The so-called hydro-tects were officially completed on March 17 . when all water was
removed from Lhe line. The naural gas will be used to fuel the Tower nalural gas will buse used to fiel the and as a power source for the pump stations
positioned along the east-west cude oil
 Company IARAMCOI, which will operate toot the NGL line and the Yanbu fractiona-
ethane, parrels a day. . WGL is compisised of
gasoline. When the Yaobu fractionation plant becomes operational, the NGL stram is to
flow through he ine from Shedgum gasplant and is to be separated at Yanbu into componentis.ane will be used to fuel power and desslination units on the Red Sea cosst and
also will be used as as feedstock for a
 orininaniother developm on the eastern haltopofment Whatr Saline was begun version Corporation's 46 -k-kilometer water
pipeline from Saturday.
The Dutch contracor NACAP reported 3 S
 that welding exse expegted to begin some-
inme next week at the start of the pipeline ime ent weetr at tre start of the pipeline
here at a site 40 kilometers soutwwest of
Dammam. NACAP will build te line to Hofurf, west of here wherer it will cenener wothoutw west the Hour section curienty being constructed
by M Mannesman fpie C-Cpag of West Ger.
manv. hece foficils sio With PTT minister
Dutch discuss cooperation assistance


##  Arabian Bulle Trade Itd.



Turkey gets \$1.5 aid JEDDAH, March 29 (SPA) - The
fslamic Developmeot Bank will loan Turkey $51 . \mathrm{S}$ million, according to an agreenent signed here Sacurray be tween IbB President Dr. Ah mad Mohammad Ali, on
the one band, and representatives of tie
Turkish Ind astrial Development Bank Turkish Industrial Devecolopatent of Bank
and Mardin Esbest Company, on the
and $M$
other. arkd Mardin Esbest Company, on He the
and
ther.
cans, terrain often was arduous When the cable reached the village, instans ation crews
connoeted me lines to a caine placed in a
central connected ehe lines to a cabine placed in a
central location, eooabling all $\dot{\text { cizens }}$ to have convenienta acessy to their new telephones,
the PTT ministry said. convenient access to their new telephones,
the PTT ministry said.
Close to 1.000 such bines were placed. When a citizen in a remote village placks $\mathbf{y}$. the telepbone in the cabine, the e eleppobone
signal passes through the cable to the buffer scgnal passes through the cable to the buffer
cabinet, through the cabinet to the microwave system, and on to an excchange in one
of Saudi Telepbone's main offices. In effect. of Saud Telepbone's main offices. In effect,
Saudi Telepbone reported, the process removes the villagere from one of ter precress
locations to the main office. His call is then locations to the main office. His call is hen
reauted from the main offiof to the required telephone number.
Recently, Saudi
Recently, Saudi Telephone announced
that subscibers wbo place their own long
distance calts that subscribers woo place their own long
distance calls to North America mrough
International Subscriber Dialing will pay a International Subscriber Dialing will pay a
lower rate per minute than subscribers plac ower rate per minute than subscribers plac-
met their calls trough an
per cent reduction in tratiter. The 25 per centr reduction in tarif frates oo fSD calls
to Canada and the United States als to Canada and the United States was
desegined to be of benefit to families winh
chidren studying overseas, to students who children studying overseas, to students who
can more ecasly afford the lower rates and to
atizens America, a pbone company press statement
said.
$\qquad$
pbone report said
The report said communities as quickly as possible, Saud viding telephone service. The key to the plan was the Kingdom-wide microwave network across the country Saudi Teleons highway tirst selected a microwave tower conveniently served. A"buffercabine community to be connected to the microwave signal - was attreched to the tower, and a cable was run to
the vill the village. bhe report addec.

Industrial technology exhibition planned

## By 2 Staff Writer

companies will take part in the five-day
event. It will be attended by world econom-
event. It will be attended by world
ists, a Tharma press release said.
The conference The conference aims at displaying the lat-
est technological developments for est technological developments for Saudi
Arabian companies and commiscions and to Arabian companies and commissions and to
serve the Kingdom's development by exchange of expertise and information, especially in industry. The exhibition will belp in
piomoting relations between the national promoting relations between the national
consumer and manufacturer, and the foreign extibitionist. In addition, it will give friendly countries a better idea about the Kingdom's
development achievements, the release

## In Riyadh

Sports, education firms show equipment
feDDAt, March 29 (LPS) -Twenty-


Traffic officials to discuss.new driving measures By 2 Staff Writer

## RYYADH, March 29 - Heads of Saudi Arabian traffic departments will bold their Arahian traffic departuents will bold their second meeting bere Monday under Public

 econd meeting bere Monday under PublicSearrity Chief Gen. Abdullah Abdul Rah-
man Al-Sbeikh todiscouss man Al-Sbeikh to discuss executrve measures in connection widh the new legislation gov-
erring ears and driving licenses in the King-
dom. dom.
Acording to traffic regulations issued last Ferk. foreugnerr wisbing go bey cars in Saadi and produce a Saudid driving ticense and a
sponsor's certificate. Anomer requation sponsor's cerrificate. Anoter 'regulation ing for a driving ticense in Saudi Arabia to
ownita car. Theformer measure is believed to own:ra car. The former measure is believed to
be meant to curt the export of cars from Saudi Arbiba, which causes their prices to
inflate on tie local market. The on tee local marke The meetith also will review the instruc-
tions (issued on 26 Safar, 1401 H ) not to give
any more licenses for taxis. (In add any more licenses for taxis. (II additioin, it
will consider the positive aod negative will consider the positive aod negative
aspects of on-the-spot fines as well as the
 vibee. The officials also will examine the pos-
 coads of traffic departments.
for the traffic week for 1981.

The exhibition will display the latest proUucts related to petroleum and petroctiemical industriest. Eight materials, mechanical eogineering, transportatioo, industrial machinery oild in the Kis, eletricity, energy engineeriog, elecronics and telecommunications.
Thama and Middle East Trade ExhibiOns had organized the first industrial tect-
nology exhibition, Saudi Tell nology exhibition, Saudi Tech 80, in
December in Alkhobar.
sports equipment for organizations such as
schools and colleges. military and polias
forces. The firm is the exclusive Middle East representative of several sporting goods manufacturers whose products it will be
exhibiting. Also exhibited will be some examples of the Bee range of gymastie mats: these
include polyethylene gym mats for general school use, with an upper covering of washable PVC and a baeking of non-sbp rubber;
judo mats. safety matresses and landing
areas mas areas manufactured from higb deasity open
call foams. call foams
Various educational products made by
Newitrs of York will be displayed induding plastie boops, swimming gogyles, bibs, football kirs and accessories and various stop-
watches.

## Prayer Times



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 worrers at the station. It hasa dodirect, internal
and wireless telephone circuit. and wireless telephone circuit.
In the first balf of March, the Signed a \$438.4 milion contract with eight Riyadh;Dammam railway projet The sixtrack, two-way railway was privided. The sinto eight
sections with each sections, with each consortium handing one.
Target date for completion of the project is

| COM <br> By Saad Al-Bawaridi <br> Al Jazirah <br> When the busband bas a powerful and impressive personality with his wife, he turns headstrong in her eyes. But when he adopts an obedient attitude, she considers him a silly person. She is scared of the first, though she respects him. She loves and wants the other, but does not care much about him. <br> If you want to command respect from your wife, you bave to be prudent and strong - remembering that a woman, like a man, gives respect to the powerful, but loathes the weak. The baianced strengum nf a man lies inhis personality which tells him bow to interact within the framework of others' respect for his do's and dont's. <br> In the case of husband, imposition means carrying out his wishes with a | IENT <br> measure of consciousness and belief. He considers insistence and refusal as a delib- erate contravention of wbat he wants and agrees to. Therefore, it should be neces sary to have a good amount of accuracy and precision before awarding him the attribute of obstinacy. <br> In order to create a correct equation between obstinacy and stupidity in regard to the busband's positive and negative behavior, there should always be some principle for interaction between the two the interest of the other. As the saying goes, "Don't he too brittle to hreak and too soft to he squeezed." One ought to remember that one's strength hes in a poised attitude in hoth cases. <br> What is important to remember is that you should not lose your will and determination when you are really serious. |
| :---: | :---: |
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SEMINAR: The General Organization for Grain Silos and Floar Mnis, in confjumction
with the Australian Wheat Board and the Ainstralian Bread Research Center, held a seminar on bread. The seminar was held in Riyarih. Hasa culture defined JEDDAH, March 29 (SPA) - Sheikh desk at the Foreiign Ministry gave a lecemire
here Saturday on The Literuy Movement here Saturday on The Literary Movement In
Hasa as part of the activities of Jeddan's
Literary Cub iterayy Cluh.
Sheikh Ahmad pinpointed theimportance
of Hasa, saying that Hass has had a rich culture since eme ime immemmorial. He highlighted he area's role during the Holy Prophet's and
he Calipbs' time and its present role as an oil he Calipbs time and its present role as an oil producing center. He also spoke about men
of letters and poets who were born in that DAMMAM, Mroblens 29 (hsussed
(SPA) unification of mathematics systems in Saudi Arabia was discossed at a four-dayy meeting
which ended bure Saurday. The conference,
of represenatives of science centers in the which ended bere Saurcay. The conference,
of repesentavives of science centers in the
Riyadh, Taif and Mecca educational mone Riyach, Taif and Mecca educational zones
was beld at the Damman center of science and Madematics. Y .ath program considered DAMMAM, March 29 (SPA) - Dam-
mam Youth Hostel in affilition with the Youth Welfare Organization, is preparing programs for youths to spend their leisure durigg the coming sumper vacation. The program will include sports competition and
excursions in Saudi Arabia for the bosters excerrsions in Saudi Arabia or the boster:
2,000 sudents. Muhammad Al-Senani, the hosteP's director ssaid saturday.
ABU DHABI, March 29 (SPA) - The steering commintee of the first summit con-
ference of the Gulf Cooperation Council met here Saturday to view fival arrangements for the conference scheduled to be held on May
$26-27$, the committee will meet again on Apri 5 . 26 , the committee will meet Edncation talks opened
MEDINA. March 29 (SPA) - Higher
Education Minister Sbeikh Hassan ibn

By a Staft Writer
JEDDAH, March 29 - A leading Pakis-
zani professor of medicine is at present visit rani professor or medicine is at present tisit
ing the ingdom for talks with senior official ing wut King enoming Por talks whis senior orncicial education and training of Saudi Arabian students in medical sciences.
Dr. Basharat Jazbi, advisor to Presiden
Zia ui-Haq on health matters arrives Ziin ul.Haq on health matsers, , orrived here
this week and has called on Dr. Abdullah his week and has called on Dr. Abdullah
Nasii, chancellorof King Abdul Aziz Univer Pakistan official holds health talks

## SAPTCO buses say good-by

## Javid Bassan

JEDDAH, Marco 29-Beginning Aprits dah will have no conductors. This is in line with the Kingdom's policy to streamline the publie transport system. that the 90 buses will he converted inab New system under which passengers will insert riyal it a box beside the diver and collect the tieket in exchange. The reconditioned buses
will have the male section in the front and the women's section in the rear - reversing the
present order. He also ssidd that ten new present order. He also said that ten new
cosches will be added to the fleet, making the total to 100.
routes, one starting from downtown to the routes, one starting from downtown to the
industrial estate via Mecca road and Mada'in industrial estate via Mecca road and Mada in
Al-Fhd. and the oher from dowatown to
Al-Hamrani street via King Faisal street.

## BRIEFS

 Abdulah Al-Sheikh, who is also the chancol-lor nf Sudi universities, opened here Sactur-
day the 10W session of the board of trustes day the 10 m session of the board of trustees
nf Medina slamie University. He was acting If Medina Islamie University. He
on behalf of Crown Prince Fahd.
RIYADH, Marct exhibition set Aduxe jewelry
exhibition will be held bere next month und exhibition will me held bere next month jewelry the supervision of the Chamber of Commerce
and Industry. It will show the works of and Industry. It will show the works of Cunada. France, Belgium, Italy and Grecee according to Al Jeingh Sundy. The visitors
will he able o buy wat thay like and there
will be det ea day especially for wornen.
Registration warning given
IYADH, March 29 - The Ministry RIYADH, March 29 - The Ministry of
Cnmmerce has given orders against registering companies which include public servants as partners. The order bas been communi-
cated to all the ministry's branches in the country, accorrding to Al Jeuirah Sunday. Th ans the registration of $m$
Anstrian fights increase
JEDDAH, March 29 (SPA) - Austrian Airines whil operate two lughts a weeck from
Dhahran to
vienna bringing their total ser-
sity and Dr.,Fuad Zabran, dean of the faculty
of medicine. He believes that Pakistan bas
Of medicine. He beijeves hat Pakistan bas
the neessary facities for training Arah and
Muslim studenct in medicine and the allied Muslim students in medicine and the allied
science in addition to the similarities berween the two cultural and religious backgrounds.
In addition to his work in Pakistan D. In addition to his work in Pakistan, Dr
J Jzhi is also professor of ENT , pediatrics Jazhi is also professor of ENT, pediatrics,
denistry and audiology in the Univessity of
Missouri, in the U.S. Missouri, in the U.S.
He will meet Health Minister Dr. Hussain Jazeiti Monday.for further talks on thisissue.

With his SAPTCO will have 13 routes. $\cdots$ I'rs
our intention to link the whole of Jedd in in $\begin{gathered}\text { Repcating last years policy SAPTCO will } \\ \text { be echancring }\end{gathered}$ our intention to link the whole of Jeddah in
our network," the spokesman said. All the buses will be reconditioned by
Neoplan, a German company which also has built 600 single deck buses for SAPTCO Additionally, there are 200 Mercedes luxury coaches in the Kingdon, 50 double-deckers Nissan coachec. Refering to the hus conductors who will be rendered surplus with the introduction of
the new system, the spokesman said they wil be provided with alternative jobs in the organization.
be charlering special buses for pilyrims durbeen called upon to meet particular demands. This onc included transporting groups of pil-
grims from Jran and Pakisan to various areas. On another oceasion a SAPTCO bus was specially reconditioned to take King
Khaled from Y inbudiroot to the new indus Khaled from Yanbuaipor to the new indus-
Inial ciy for the royal dedication of the pro jnal cily for the royd dedication of the proSo fiar S.APTCO has cas millinn passengers, the majority of whom made use nf its Mecca service.

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# Whenever People Talk of Home Entertainment 



Carrington tells Afghans

## Europe wants to oust Russians

## By Shahid Orakzai trah Nelw: Curreqpenden

ISLAAMABAD. March 29-British Forein Sectetary Land cirringon hiss repeailed he Eurnpean communitys resolve to work
for endine the Sowit $n$ necupation of Afyhinian and diipelled the impression thitt the seit lind reconciled lo Sovilit thrust in South oolish situation.
Concluding ia $?$-day officiul visit Lord Carnilun told it press confrerence Saturday that sight ilthough some initiatives for seeking a poliuitical settlement had hee loked by the He. however. admitted that some
developments like the Gulf war and the Pulish crisis had tuken westem ittention off
 had turned its back to the Alyhan crisis.
The British seerctary who had talke with Prevident Zis Ut-Hiq and his counterpirt chose identio" oi vegotians had shown Atyhanistan. Iran-Irisy wirl ind the Middle
 For Sinai force
Egypt will not object to U.S. troops
CAIRO. March 29 (AP) - Eeypr has no
objections io American soldiers serving in an objections 10 Amencan soldiers serving in an
armed Sinio peninsula force stationed on the Eeyppritin- ISrielli horder, Under Secretary of
State for ForeignAffairs Osama El Baz said Sidurday. cans that U.S. troops might be needed as part of a multinational unit whose job will be to The American-sponsored Middle East peace calls for the force to be put in place onec Isracl makes its tinal withdrawil from
Sinai in April of next year Isriel captured Sinai in April of next year. Isriel captured
culks." (Gen. Zia has since anived in Jeddah
to purticipute in the Organization of Islamic Opurticipite in the Orgynization of Islumic
Conference peace mission effors to end the Gulf war.) He suid altbough Britain could not afford "arms- aid" these days, she helieved that necessiry arms to defend itself. He wiot although Britain had cur down its aid proe ram the world over, she would maintain its
present level in casco f Pakistin. Earlier lourng refugee camps in Baluchistar province.
not Lord Ciarrington announced a speociulace, aid

arant of $£+$ million for the province which | cont of millon for the province which |
| :--- |
| would form part of the total aid puekzege of |
| 32 million to Pakislan for | $\$ 32$ million to Pakislan for current Brilish

financial inancial year ending March 31 .
Lord Carrington hoped that the coming Lowd Carrington hoped that the coming
visit of the special representitive of U.N. Secrecury General for Afgenanistan would help
level the grounds for iniianing talks aimed level the grounds for iniiiuing talks aimed it
polititual solution of the crisis. $H e$ ssid the Soviet invasion was noo san imeversible
phenomenon and there was still hope that phenomenon and there was still hope that in
ulomite solution would be found. He said hat speculation about Soviet expansion
oward the Gulf or elsewhere by using Aowird the Gulf or elsewhere by using very fuxitiul in seeking asolution to the erisis. He suid in spite of their If-month weccupaforce was to be formed hy the United Nations. But the Soviet Union, opposed to by the eU.N. Security Council to ereatte such a patrol. Wimout approval from the Security Council, the U.N. connot dispatch troops. Egypt to search for nations willing. to offer the bartalions.
El Baz talked twice Saturday with an American team that is mecting officials here and in Israel on progress toward creating the
Sinai unit. "We have no objection to any country in
the force.". El Baz jacid He added he force." El Baz said. He added upon ques-
be. top suhjece of discussion at international and the credit for this went to poriste Recalling the recent declaration of EEC, $h$ said, the Europceans were no less concocmed ahout Afghanistan and noone couldpoint bis
finger on the British govemment's treatmen
of the issue. About his talks with Shahi, he said, covered the next steps in Iran-jraq war and mmediale developments on the Afghan
ront. He ulso appreciated Pakitan's inyof the refugec problem whohaveneared -million mark.
Lord Currington snubbed a British joumal-
ist uha tried to driw a a ss tha tried to draw a compurison between
political silualion in Pakislan and Afghanistan saying that both the governments were
non- repreesenutive in churacter. The British non- representutive in churater. The British
ninister s sidid he could nol see 85.000 foreigh mome
Moshe Sasson next Israeli envoy to Cairo
TEL AVIV, March 29 (AFP) - Moshe sador in Cairo to replace Elyuthou BenElissar who resigned recently in order to une general elections. Ambassador Sasson, 52 , was bom in Tel.
Aviv. His father Elyahou Sasson beld several Aortiolios under syatcoussiveson beld several nents and served as ambassador in Ankara nting Isriel in both these capitals, bepfor serving in the foreign ministry's West Europe department.
The new ambassador is well known for his Arrob sympathics. Also aomed Sundiy were oseph Haddasse, the former number twois
Cairo. as ambassador to Denmark, aio Elyohou Lamkinasador leder of PenmerkM, Minister
Menahem Begina's party, as ambuassidor to Menahem Begin's party, as ambassador to
South Africa. Menahem Beg
South Africa.

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Waldheim seeking 242 amendment KUWAIT,March 29(API - UN. Sec Kiary General Kurt Waldheim was
uoted bere Sunday as calling for a revi quoted bere Sunday as calling for a revi-
sion of Seauriy Council Resolution 242 to take it fil for solving the Palestinian ques-

The newspaper $A I-$-Rai $A I-A a m$ also Uoted him as calling for a complete withsized during the 1967 Arab-Israeli warIt said that he welcomed Sowiet President Leonid Brearinev's recent proposal for a
wurld conference on the Mideast with the Palestine Liheration Organization partak-
ing.
The Resolution (2+2) is, in my opinon, no onger a suilable framework (for :
Mideast settlement) because it treats the Palessinian quession as a humanitrian
problem racher than a political one." the proper quoted Waldbeim as contendine.
pather -Therefore. I believe it is high time the
Palestinian question is handled in a posiPa. Iestinizn question is handied in a posi-
tive manner, is we now have to acknoweedge that the Palestiniun issue constiututes "The bandimg of that problem must be tased on the recognillon of the legitimate national rights of the Palestinian people
and the recognition of the rights of all and the recognition of the rights of all
countries in the region to live in peace within secure borders. According to Al-Rai A/ -Aam, Wal-
dheim said the - Foremost among all requisities (for peace) will be an israeli withdrawal from all occupied Arab land
and there must be a solurion to the and there mus:
Jerusulem issue:

## BRIEFS

CAIRO, (R) - Egypis leftust Unionis Progressive Party (UIP) said Sunday that 37 members and supporters were arrested ove ALGIERS ( $P$ ) - Wer questioning ers said Sunday they had driven Morocian troops out on a key garrison in the former Spanish Sahara, despite Moroccan state-
ments that the a atrack last week was repelled. TELAVIV,(R) - The Israeli government gave approval Sunday for initial construction. Sea Canal hydro-electric project. KUWAFT, (R) - An explosion and fire Saturday night hadly damaged a building Kuwait-Iranian Navigation Company. Kuwait security department officials sxad. CAIRO, (AP) E Egyt's Under Secretary
of State for Foreign Affairs Saturday denied an American television report that the Egyp-

## Commandos shell areas in southern Lebanon

TEL AVIV. March Klea and Marjayoun in southern Lebanon
Saturday night, according to Lehanese Christian sources quoted by Israeli radio Sunday. The towns. in the enclave contrulled hy the Isteli-backed forces of the Lebanesc dissibeen under fire from Pialestiniun arrillery eirrwier Saturdily. Maj. Haddad's forces replied it 2015 GMT . "with dozens of shells fired on Klea and Marjayoun from Palestinian posi-
tions...under the control of Syrian forces

## tions....under the control of Svrian forces to tions.... un <br> Sea-Land... Your pipeline that fuels the Middle East.


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 Al An and Abu Chabi in the UANE: :luse
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## Saunders: U.S. did not want separate Egypt-Israel treaty

## By Fouzi Asmar Washington Bureaz

WASHNGTONingion Bureauk March 29 - Harold
Wzunders; former assistant secretary of state Saunders; former assistant 5 2eretery Harold
for the Near East and South Asia, said that it for the Near East and South Asia, said, that it
was not tie purpose of the Carter adminstra-was not te purpose of tie Carter adminstra--
ton to tave a separate Egyptian-Israeli
peace treaty In an interview with Arab News, Saunders,
to held the departments s top Middle Eas post, the A merican diplomat "thought that he Camp David as a first step on which a ected. But unfortuoately, che U.S. could not wim broader Arah and particularly Palestipeople in the Arab world jumped quickly to "people in whe Arab world jumped quickly to and "they could oot wasderstand what was
nere in the Camp David a ere in the Camp David agreements for the
Palestinians and for establishing a hroader process. It woold have have hrought the Palesti-
nians into a central role in the on Our a atempts to bring the Palestinians to resolve the questioo of Palestinian represen-
tation didnotsucceed but in
the care early part of odministration, we tried to hring verybody togeterer in a wenewal of of the
ieneva conference. But we just could not Geneva conierence. But we just could not
Gind a formula that everybody would agree 10
te presence of the Pale One presence of thee Palestine LLiberation Hies. all of themstinians and the Arab counies, all of them, decided that PLO is the enly It is wrong to say that ' $w$ we ingno peod the full Palestinian communiyy. We focused on the community hoped at some point to see as heir bomeleland. And we conconntrated on the
nillion people that tived within thet territory as being peethaps one group of possible rep-
 We did at Camp Dery David. To be sure, we conentrated on the group im the sest, we conGaza to begin with because wey were the
only ones we could get involved in the pronly ones we could geet ivolved in the pro-
saunders agreed added. that the Israeli rush to
sate


For Palestinians
Military training considered
cials io an interview to Arab News that the
best bet for the Arabs to reach the America puhlic and the American administration was to work with Europe. He felt there was no
subsirute for direce exchanges betwean the substirute for direct exchanges between
key figures in the Arab world and the Americans. ${ }^{\text {chene }}$ The opporturity for understanding a there, and we should take advantage of
them, Saunders anded. As he esugested in them, Saunders added As he spgens could play a complemenetary role but oot as a subs tute for the U.S. in the Middle East.
$H$ He said the Soviet Union definitely play a spoiling role in any effort to achiev peace pht he was oot sure whether the Soviet
could play a central role as leaders of the could play a central role as leaders of the tral role. He felt that the Soviet objective is some way to achieve some kind of prom-
nence or predominance in the affairs of the nence or predominance in the arizairs of
Middle Eastothat would jeopardize the inde $=$

## Khomeini's

 aide hurt in shootingRabani Shirazi, a memberch of the constitu tional supervisory com mittee, was wounde Saluarday in a shooting atrack in Shiraz, cap
tans province, Radio Tehran reported One or possibly two gunmen on a moto bike fired at theA yaroulah. hitting him in the
neck, the report said. But his condition wa not critical Ayatollah Shiraxi is spiritual leader Ayatolah Khomeini's representative The attrack was she first reported attempt to kill a leading Muslim clergyman sinc
December when the Forgan group said it had planted a bomb intended to kill prosecutor The Momssavi Ardabili.
The bomb, placed under a bridse near Tehran University, sbattered windows in the area but ceused no casualies. Forian, group opposed to elergy rule, claimed
responsibinity for killing several prominent clergymen since the s slawiuic revolution which
ousted the Staah from power two years ago


Documents forged,Iran ex-deputy premier says
TEHRAN, March 29 (Agencies) - A
revolunionary ribunal nying former Iranian
Deputy Prime Minister Ahbais amir Depury Prime Minister Ahbas Amir
Eniezam on charges including collahoration with the U.S. Central Intellieence Agency
lawyer.
The official Par News Aeency quoted religious judge Hojato Gilani as sayine thata defense lawyer chmose by the accused would bea allowed to ace un his
behalf for the rest of the behalf for the rest of the trial, wbich opened
March 17. In Saturday's second session Entezam, 47, pleaded not guilty ynd said that documents which s
He complained that he had been denied a
defense lawyer and defense lawyer and access st miaterial which
was made available tothe prosecution. At the end of the session, Entezam sasad he had pre-
sented the sented a list of 12 defense se lawyers sinccre his
arrest 15 months ago but no accion had been taken by the Istas ago but no action had hee
lam
lam lum Cilani responded that the court agreed
one of the lawyers named by the defed

Entezant. ex-deputy prime minister
ehdi Bazargan's sovernment. may faer the chargese. -1 will prove in thi, of espritionstige the present documents tiecusing him of spyingl
have been prepared ty cirrupt clements have been prepared by currupy elements
according to a plan." Enie.:um told the coun. "I will prove in this courr thiat these dorcucharges mentioned in the indictment the
completely fole the the complesely false.
The trial opened Sillurday with recitations from the Holy uran, inu the religious judy
said the Kuran referred to usury is being the mos bcinous sins."The toly Korisu sedys that any individual who disclues secrets to the
encmies of Islam. euts his ties with God
end judge Gilian told, Enscu,um. Uddeng that if he was found guilty. "thi) uvuld entiail sever
punishmentic The judge did not specify what the pun-
ishment could be, but others convicted of

Khomeini has limits, admits Bani-Sadr

Abulhassan. Bani-S.dr (APs) - Presiden Ayatoolluh Khumeini can onlys ract to s limit
in eontaining the political infighting supporter uf the moderate president and elergy-hacked hardiners. from Buiryleephone at his Tehran hom from Beirul, the pragmatic, Western
educated president told AP late Saurda night that hh has "not surrendered" $\varphi$ p political opponents who have erivicized his condu of the wir winh Iraq.
 mediasturs scheduled to arrive in Tehran
Mondivs must deermine who smred
 ceparations for war losses.
 cull tpech-makine hy top Iranian official Iray warr. But some bickering has continued
and B Bun-i-sadr was asked if he toupht he
Nat
 meini.. .Nlan has limited means considering
the prohlems. harriers and so on. He can aet 10 a limit:
The atement appeared to connirm the
opinion of some ohsencrs wbo believe the opinion of some olservers who believe the
man who bronght down the monarchy of
Shah Nuhammad Shah Nuhammad Reza Pahlavi in Fehruary
1979 was having difficuly in controlling 1979 was having difficul
elergy-bscked militants.
Asked if he thuygbt Khomeini bad tbe
pouer tu control internal conflicts, Bani-Sadr pouwer us control internal conflicts. Bani-Sadr
said 'Ask him" but later added Anyway, 1
beliew believe he has this control."
Bani-Sadr, who has been engaged in a
 described as" "incompetent," was philosophi-
cal about the internal tensions in liran Whonflicts are everywhere in the wor Where isn"t there coinficts," he said. It
everyuhere but how much, we surrender to everyu herc but how much we surrender to
theri, hart is the quession. If we do not show
weakness but persistence wearness but persistence. and do not surren
der, these (problems) will be solved

DAMASCUS, March 29 (AP) - The on during a session scheduled to begin here
April 11 making a one- year military service April 11 naking a one-year minitary service unncries. PNC speaker Khaled Fahoum said
exile of the Palestioe Liberatioo Organtiza-
tive committee to include representatives
from all eight-member groups of tie organ-
ization Fahoum told reporen izatioo, Fahour-member grold repoups of here organ-
He did spell out the detais. of the compulHe did spell out the details of the compul-
sory service legislation. But there were
reports in te Aral reports in the Arah press that Pare Pestinian
between 18 and 40 years of age would be between 18 and 40 years of age would be
required to serve in the armies of host Arab equirred to serve in the arnies of host Arab
Palestine to become a reresrve force for the
W. Bank today tres on land "in danger of being confiscated
by the lsracli authurities" and toexpress their




Mass protest in W. Bank today West Bank Anabs to demost a year. 1 ast


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## SAHARA CONFLICT

The recent attempted coup in Mauritania did nothing to ease its relations with its erstwhile ally, Morocco. Mauritania accused Morocco of taking a part in the perhaps to note The Moroccans for their part as ha their foreign minister and premier heve made clear think that the Polisario fighters are using Mauritanian territory as a springboard for their operations against Morocco in the Sahara.
Relations between Morocco and Mauritania started badly enough. Morocco had a standing claim against the Mauritanian territory which it abandoned only reluc-
tantly after independence, It then worked out an agreement with the country, coordinating their policies, an agreement which, on the Mauritanian side at least, has been overtaken by the country's turbulent develop-
ments, as coups and counter coups succeeded each ments,
other.
other. The The charge of allowing the Polisario to use Maurita-
aian soil is itself far from easy to determine. Mauritania was assigned a part of the Sahara as it fought along side Morocco at the beginning of the conflict. It then abandoned its claim to that part, which was immediately contested by Polisario and the Moroccans, making it easy for bott sides to accuse access.
Relati and the Polisario have reached such a degree of mistrust that there is no real hope of a peaceful solution. But there is a view that such a solution would not be hard to hammer out if the fourth term in the equation, which operates within it by proxy, was willing to ind
that fourth term being. of course. Algeria.

Japan boosts foreign aid grants In several international roles, Japan is looked upon as something of a backssider. Allies persismake room for Indochinar refugees, and spend more money for its own defense go when a foreign mininisty official walked over to he U.S. embassy bere to delivera a message of conslernation: Big cuts in U.S. forceign aid, he decclared, efforts to help poor countries. They would. be said. fefute the longstanding American campaign to get lapan to give more aid. Japan's once niggardly approach to foreign aid. In the past three years, it bas doubled its grants and
loans and now feels ahle to prod other nations to do It now ranks fourth on the aid-giving roster of ndustrial countries. Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, new five-geare pack page thet cutters. woald proposed a he amount spent in the past five years.
In Ierms of economic resources. Japan still lage behind 11 Western democracies in banding out aid. nd the new plan will not change that ranking. Butit is ahead of the United States, which ranks 15 th in
that respect, and diplomats credit Japan with making an extraordinary change in the past few years. More significantly, in the eyes of developing ountries that get ii, Japan has signicanly shifted promote is own business interests 10 a more generous concept. Less of the money is hedged with equiremenis shat it e spent back in lapan. Mare is The focus alaso has changed to a morere sophistiouts for building roads. drainage systems, and the ouks The new plans aim at training recipients in
like. apanese tectnology or lending star-up assistance
for small and medium-sized businesses. for stmal and mall medruism- sized businesses. has a broad interes. in the stability of friendly
developing countries. especially in Southeast Asian countries fich in the natural resourcos Japan needs. Ahhut 0 per cent of it st sid goes to fiave Son netheast
Asian nations visited by Suzuki recently on his first trip abroad as prime minister.
$H$ He announced
several
multimillion-dollar grants, promised do help Thailand and the Philipines develop energy resourres, offered each one a long-stalled industrialization projects in Indonesia
and Malaysia. Until the late 1970s, Japan was a parsimonious donor whose aid budges were largely an extension
of the country s aggressive mercantilism. Loans and of the country saggressive mer can "tis." by agre--
grants were. in the veramalar, "tien
ments requiring that about 40 per cent of the funds grants were, in the vernaculiar,
mentr seruquing that about 4 per of ae funce
to he spent buying goods from Japan, ofteo at high prices.
Fore example, muct of Japan's aid to the Philip-
pines until the mid-1970s bad to be spent buying pines until the mid-1970s bad to be spent buying objected. "It was as if I gave you some money and then insisted that you buy a dress from me." recalls
Edna Ventura, an aide attache with the embassy bere." In theend, I would profit. But the Americans used to be the same way.
Now, only aboul I 16 per
Now, only aboul I6 per cent of Japan's aid is wiffly. The government embarked on a campaign in 1978 to double the totalin three years. ft bas snow
this year.
The new
The new path stems from a substantial change in
Japanese attitudes a few years Japanese attitudes a few years ago, according to
Koichiro Matsura, economic aid specialist at the foreign ministry. Public opinion polls hegan sbowing a majority of apanese in
countries, he said. countries, he said.
sura said. "But in the not exists, in the 1960," Mat-
sazeached of higb stage of development and life hecame more com-
fortable for the Japanese. People were able to look around in the world. They alsos feel that what happens to their economy depends on what happens.
the poorer countries.:
Suruki seized on the momentum this year to propose another long-range doubling of aid buggets. In part, 5 sources say, it is lo mare up for
Japan's inability to expand its mititary defense. hudget this year, to the dismay of the Americans.
Suzuld has redefmed defense to emhrace what he calls " "omprehensive seaurity". a catch-all that indudeseconomic aid. One side hhsssaid that in lieu
of a defense buildup, Japan should
ind in a defense buildup. Japan should concentrate on
increang economic assistance.."Suzuki is well
aware of that, aware of that, said one official
As in the Uniled States. hudgel curters in Japan
sliced away al the foreiga ministry's original proposal and the new five-year plan is not anexpanative
as aid enthusiasts had hoped. In the past five yeare as aid enthusiasts bad hoped. In the past five years,
Japan spent about $\$ 21.4$ billion - and it will go

## Japan spent about $\$ 21.4$ bilion higher if the budget crunct eases. <br> Saudi Arabian Press Review


#### Abstract

   Sente of Medinas sislamic University by he Minis.  Ausrain's Deputy Premier Douglas Anthony's offliaial visit to Saydi Aratial It hightighted he two countries $a$ acoord on cooperation in commerrial, economic and other fields.  discass the intemational stiuation and the Midade East crisis with Forcieg Minister Prince Saudi  described as "very grave". Newspuper also said the situation in Lebanon is continuously deteriorating. $A l$ Medina played as front-page story the royal approval to invite tenders for the Mect-Medina expressway. Crown Prince Fahd's rcaffirmation of the kingdom's keenness to effect a ceasefire between Iraq and ran sigured prominently in the newspapers, which also highlighted, Greece's poss- ible recognition of Israel in the wake of the Greek agricullare minisler's recenl visit to the Zionist Newspaper editorials mainly concentraled on the U.S. Secretary of Siates visit to the region and the


## minimize the pussibility of a wird global war, added Discussing the task of the Islamic goodwill com- mitree. AI Nadwa ssid thal anyone pursuing mitree. Al Nadwa said thal anyone pursuing he endiess effors of the committee cannot hut prais activities which bave consistently aimed at Eindin an agrecable solution to the continuing crisis be an agrecable solution to the continuing crisis bet tries to show underslanding and flexibility so wa ficult mission to a compled ground to bring its dif further that honesteffors would have eto be made to save the whole region from a possible intervention by forcign powers under the pretext of protectin their interests in the region Commenting on the meeting of the Meax Islamic summit bureau, Okar said this step proves successful implementation of the resolution of the bistorie sumplit of Meucia and Taif. The papper added that this step may nol here to those who are well aware of the concern and  hring about Islamic unity and solidarity. The paper feltconvinced ihat the exxhangeof viewsamong the bureasu's memhers would give a more tactical spur to the manns for the to the means for the implementation of the sumani resolutions. On the outher hand, AI BiLad commented on the sctivitios of the Islamic University of Medina, which opened its doors toy oung Muslims from allover the world for advanced studiesin all hranctes of 1 sclanic education. <br> 

## The lasting mark of the Moghul era


#### Abstract

\section*{By Gear Garina}

NEW DELHI - Think of India and the Taj Mahal; 660 million peopple, manylving in sneffable poverty; nommerous styles of hissory; a modernizing country, of reconded of the teaders of the Thisd Wortd. India, then, and especially Delhi, demands much more prepA plance through Narels or Fodontries. A gilance entrough Nagel's or Fordor's fine guidebooks and casual conversation with Fiends who have visitid there is not enongh. and burry from fort to temple to mos of film result will be a drawer full to photque. whe captions of iitle meaning. "Knowing" Dellhi, accually a combination of civies dasion back a thousands years, takes longer than the standard few days mostvecations allow. A belpfolul vantage point, however, is to concentrate on one of Delh's's many eras. The Moghul Era One of Delh's many cras. The Moghul Era has beenaia essential and lasting influence or the capital city and on the whole of oorctern India. Wit Moghul history in mind  iovasions. Who were the Moghuls? Their first great Afghan Sultan of Dellhi at Paniput, 55 miles north of Delhi. They came from Kabul after migraing ther tral Asia. Descended from the legendary figtrai Asia. Descended from the legendary fig- ures Tamerlane and Ohengis Khan, Babur founded the Mo Mhol E Empire one founded the Moghol Empire, one which endured as an effective political organizatioo until the I700's. Babur was succeeded by his son Humayun in 1530 who lost control of the still unstable in in a fall down the library steps of the Purana Qila, the sixth of Delhy seight cities Purana Oila, built on a site whicic eightest bicest Porana B.C., isthe visito B.C., is ise visitor's oldest spectacalar sieght of the Moghul influence. The fort was buit by Humayun. The citadel covers a two km peri- menter. Red sandstone


untact today, rising high and deep enough so
that visitors can climb them and catch an impressive view of modern Dendi, inccluding
the presidential palace on one side and the vast zoological gardens from the other.
The fort is more bike $a$ park now The forr is more bike a park, now with
families picyicing and wandering about the
 In one, whe curious can chimb the same steep
steps which caused Humayun's demise a year eeps which caused Humayyur's demise a year
after his setum from exile. The steps are in a
donble story octagonal tower of red same donble scory octagonale tower of red are in a
stone with remants of marble retief At the stope with rempants of marble reief. At the Top is a pavilion affording a view of the fort.
The building was used as a pleasure resort by
Sher Shat and later converted to a Sher Shah and later converied to a fibrary by More impressive is the Oafa-i-Kuhna-
Masidd, the Mosque of the Old Fort;" built Masitd, the "Mosque of the Old Font," built
by Sber Sbah in 154 . The largeprayer-hall is by Sber Sbahh in 1541 . The largeprayer-hall is
750 square meters with wie archway entr-
snces. Marble and other stone decoorate the ances. Marble and other stone decorate the
struccurre. .
tre courtyard is a shallo tank strucyure. To the courtyard is a shallow tank
and fountain which wasused by heflaithfult
wash The mosque shows the ransition from wash. The mosque shows the rransition from
eatier styles with its arches, oriel windows earier styles with its arches, oriel windows
and corner towers.
Not far from the Purana Qila is Humayun's
 the beginning of the Mooghul styleof anchitec-
ture which gulminated in buidings in Agra
and Fatelpur Sikric and Fatehpur Sikri. Constructed of red send
stome (as most of the Moghul buildings were) tome (as most of the Moghul buildings were)
and wiste, black, and yollow marthe and capped by a high, matrte dome which fore-
shadows the dome of the Taj Mahal the buge mausoleno was built by the mahale, the buge
Severs
Sidow. Several ower Moghul rulers are buried adjaThe greatest of the Mogh The greatest of the Moghuly was Akbarite
Great (I560-I 6055, ,he only one to be called
Grear . Assuming Grear. Assuming power when he was 13 , be became a great military leader, progressive
administrator, and enbightened
uler. He did apay with taxes on Hindu pilgrims.
appointed many native Hindus to governappointed many native Hindus to govern-
ment, forbade the easlaving of prisoners of
war war, reeated a more efficient and fair civil dministration, and encouraged art, litera-
tion of the city of Fatechpur Sikri to be built in
celebration of a male heir Advised celebration of a male heir. Advised to go to Agra, he wuler was told he would father thre sons. When oneof his wives becamepregnant
winh the future esmeror winh the funure entperor Jahangir and $t w 0$
more sons were bom, he buitt the city as his new capital. At the height of Akbar's power the empire spread over northem India and part of what is today Pakistan and AfghanisAnother of his sons, Shah Jahan, was to be
the best remembered of all by building the
Taj Mahal. Succeeceding the weak and dissapated Jahangir ( $1605-27$ ), Shah Jahan though not the great or talented leader his ather was, lived the most lavishly. And h
was an mspired builder. Using marble, gold
 only the Taj. bot the Jami Masjid, the largest are the eolossal Red Fors of Agre and Dellhi Delhe Red Fort (sorsalled breanse of the
Dever-present red sandstooe) is the strueure ever-present red dandstooc) is the structure
richest in Indian history. Its significanco
trethes dom stretches down the centuries from 1648 to
Indian independence in 1947 . The Jami Masid was frished in 1650 and is now a landmark in that section of the capital called Old Delhi. The red sandstone and
white marble mosque has a facade of II
 onnameoted with altermating stripes of black
and white marbie and basfour 41 meter high tapering minarcets. Stasding on a plafform, as so many of the monuments do. it has a
nearty 100 sq. meter courtyard with domed pavilions and corridors at the cormers. The 600 sq. meter prayer-ball is two bays deep.
Lying about 500 meters west of the Jami Lying about 500 meters west of the Jami
Masidi isan imposing giant-the Red Forto of Masjid isan imposing giant-the Red Fort of
Delh. Here listory unfolds wium the nighty
"Sound and Light" show, a must for an overSound and LLight" show, a must for an over-
view of Iddian history. More dynamie than vew of ndian history. More dynamie than
any guideboo. the presenation belps rhe
complex bistory of Deflhi and the Mogbul fall complex bistory of Delhi and the Mogbul fall
into a cooberent line. The splendor, pagentry into a coberent line. The splendor, pagentry
and decadence of the dynasty are receated
with colored lighst directing and decadence of the dynasty anc recreated
with colored difhts directing te wiewers
attention the Divari-A.an - the Hall of
Publie Audience: the Divan-i Khas - the

Hall of Private Audience; Khas Mahal -
palace of color; the Hammams - royal palace of color, the Hammams - royal
baths; and the Pearl Mosque - buitt by Shat Jahan's son.
The core of the Red Fort was completed in Shah Jahanan transferred his capitay from Aer The size and scope of the fort is astonishing. Measuring 900 by 550 meters with the walls winding a 2.4 km perimeter and rising 33
meters, the fort was inppenerabhe in the 16 th
Cenrury Outide the Cennriry Outtide the ramparts was a moat
connectied to the tive Yamuna with connected to the river Yamuna, which
formed a natural barrier as well as providing the water supply.
The main gateways are three stories
Ganked by towers, also built ty Shah Jahan's son. Aurangzeb. Visitors walk in the Lahore through the drum bouse passage, and on
once once played. Now at the entrance of the was one a courryard. The next sigbt is the
Hall of Puhije Hal of Puhlie Audieoce. Here the ruler
received the publie and heard complaints
while siting under and while sitting under a marble canopy on his
ieweld thme. Behind the throo and still
visible, are panels in iaid with ieweled throne. Behind the throoe and still
visible. are panels in ilaid wwith mulicolored
stones representing flowers
nd birct. The
 sense of majerty.
Farther in is a Fanther in is a long courtyand widh sur-
rounding buidingngs. gardens. fountains, and
waterways. waterways. Altrough the forst in in in need of
somerepair, the visitor ean still sense bow th emperors lived. Soumd and Light highlight the appropriate building while re-creations of
who
wha who inhahited the pulace. The story is told
chronologically, datiog from the day Shah Jahan chose ene site until Aug. 15 , 1947
wben Jawabarlal Netur delivered bis Indo pendence Day oration from the fort's ram parts. This segment is the actual radio broad
cast of that speech.
 nioe days which marked the completion of
the palace (succeceding emperors made addi-
tions): French traveller, an account of the struggle
among Sball Jahan's sons for the thron (eventuazly won wy Auranger the throne
impriso then bis
imather in the Red Fort of Agra Wbere he could gaze at the Taj from bis
coom). The story moves through history to the Indian Muriny of 1857. Sepoys (Indian troopss) made up of Musclims and Hindus greased with the fat of oow and pigs and they
revotted against their British overlords. The roops occupied thefortand named Bahadur
 Delbi and we fort, and exiled Batadur Shah
Buima after sbooting two of bis sons. Burma after sbouing two of bis sons.
The show conciludes with the Brthish decision to transfer power to in Indian governnew democracy, addressed a huge gathering new denocracty addressed a huge gathening
from the forr's rampars. The tone of the Red
Fort is set by the Fort is set thy the Hall of Private Audience.
wbere the famed Peacock Throne once sat, before being taken to to Persia by Nadirstah in in
1739. Estimated to be worth as much as 12 million pounds sterling, the throne sat under were winten a Persian couplet: If there be a pardise on earth
herelf is herel I is herel' The ball has openings of engrailed archer desiens and sidided and painced decoration.
Gardens and pavilions a re interspersed in the Gardens and pavilions are interspersed in the
regal bousim. The royal baths wish marble tone a coemt the exravagance of Sbah Jahan. In one apartment, one of the three fountain
basins emitred rose water, acoording to
legend.. At the north end of the fort the mperor and his court watched elephant
fights and other spectacles between the ram

LiNDMARK: One of the landinarks of Deflid is Quath Mioar which was bullt by
Qutaluddin Khinif daring the Moghal era. The tower was used by Mophals as mation


## ONDER: Taj Mahal,

## Private radio stations

 thrive in Belgium
## By Robert Wielaard

BRUSSELS (AP) - The last time anyone counted in in Belgium, a nation of 20 million -a remarkable number in a country where private broadcasting is illegal beaded for anarchy in the thirwaves," comeplamed Conservative lejisiatoror Frans Groo jans, who has introduced a bill tree legalize the they are knowar here- formanly ending state monopoly the gover
defended toont and nail. In 1979 , private radio broadcasting was prly for mose quict enought to elude the la
or brave enoagh to it transumitters. Poolice used to regulariy raic private radio stations - usually located in
unmarked homes and offres - cart away all the equipment and fine anyone in sight. Today, police will only act if a station
itterferes with awi traffic control or police moterferes with air traily and often they will simply ask statio operators to use another frequency. "There has been a growing teadency at the political
level to this country to legalize the free level to this country to legalize the free
radios," according to H . Boesnan, the spokesman for
Fteday Willockx.
Altough government is apparently
willing to change ethecurrentlegislation, ithds meantime something of a prowth im dustry. Nowhere is the pirating of the government-owned airwaves more evident than in Brussels, a city of about 1.1 million, where at last count 30 private broadcasters were crowding the unused
area on the FMM band between 100 and 104 megainert. They and stations elsewhere in the ciountry broadcast up to 24 hours a dayy im Femish and
French, Belgium's two official lamguages. A least two stations feature shows in Rnglish.
Topics range from open fine shows to
to lenghy local oews casts, Most of the stations have a limited rans-
 throughout the country. Wo provide Radio Scorpio io Leuven, a university town 20 hilometers east of B Bussels. The comment reflects the general dissatisfaction among the
private broadcasters with he quality of prog-
 All pirate broadcasters shun conmmercials

- which are illegal on all Belgian ration and television although some would eventuand Likie to bave them as a source of revenae.
So far the country's private stations bave So far the country's private stations bave
operated with the help of donations and fund-raising events. Some stations, ikee Radio Contact - Belgium's largest pirate
stapion - accept money from record contpanies to play their products a certain
number of times. "Thisyields tp to $\$ 3,000$ a number of times. "Thisyields up to $\$ 3,000$ a
month," says Georges Neuckens, a former Radio Contact diss joccey.
The boom in fre
The boom in free enterp. $i$ ise broadcasting
bas drowned out American Forces Networt (AFN) Radio which broadcasts from Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE), 60 kilometers south of Brussels.
AFN broadcasts at 1033 MHZ , in the thick of the pirate band, and some listeners have complained that they can no longer receive AFN's round-the-docts service of Amperican -news and entertainment.
bite out of Belgium's listenership. 200 According of o recennt poll, almost 20 per ceant of Belgians listen to the private stations. In
tine $18-24$ age group, this figure is almos. 40 the $18-24$ age group,
per cent. Audience loyalty rose to
to unknown hei cent. in 1979 when police were about to
raid Radio Louvain-L $\alpha$-Nenve, raid Radio Louvain-La-Neave, a miversily
station near Leuven. The announcer calle on his audience to protest. More than 1,500
listeners convierged on the station and forced listeners convergec on


## MITSUBISHI GALANT81

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U.S. sending mission to Africa

The administration of President Ronald Reagan is sending a high-level missio states to consult on fuxure U.S. moves toward Namibia, the South African-controlled Ieritory the United Nations is pushing towari
independence. The delegation will be headed by Chester Crocker, the desigoated assistan secretary of state for African affairs, said me tate Departm
The mission has beeo cloaked in sectrecy, but will produce ellues son the admininistration's is black neighbors. Crocker will stop in a umber of countries concemed with propel ing Namibia. also known as Southwest tom South Africa.
The United Nations no-longer considers
China accuses Soviet of spreading false reports
PEKING. March 29 (AP) - Chin's sffi.
cial XInhua news ageocy has accused the Soviet Union of being bebind rumors the that
China intended to annex Pakistan and greatened India's security. Xinhua said the hoports newspaper National Hererald cararied a highway to link Pakistan's China-aided arakoram highway with an existing road in Kashmir.
"This is a rumor pure and sime." Xinhua said Saturday. "However, the paper in an alse report, ssying that this evident thrust of hina's toward the Indian ocean had not only some a sword placed on India's neck, bur tan in the not too distant future.
Xinhua added: "One can only surmise that
ei Indian paper issued this editorial to reinorce (Soviet news agency) Tass rumors at a meir relations.: 1 th accused Tass of trying to seir relations. dia aby alleging that Pakistan, and Cchina and

South Africa's trusteessip of Namibia to be
legal and the U.N. Security Council has approved economic sanctions against Sout Africa. On March 24, Nigeria and 49 other Anrican nations issued a statement at the
United Nations expressing "deep concern" over signs of American support for Sout would perpetuate South Africa's "illegal occupatioo of Namibia. The sources refused to say if the Americans colony of Portugal, where pro-Westen insurgents are still tighting a guerrilla campaign. The Reagan administration bas asked Congress to repeal a federal law passed in Angola, except for humanitarian pruposes. Tre sourcess said Crocker's group is
expected to leave within the nexr several expected to leave within the next several
days. Its itinerary beyood South Africa was
not known, but some of the nearby nations
Soviet media
der. endangering Incia's security.
Meanwhile. China expressed its regrel undue delay" in starting negotiations on downgrading the two countries relasions.
China a aready bad demanded the recallof the Dutch Ambasssador io Peking in retaliatio or the proposed sale of two Dutch sub-
marines $\mathbf{T}$ Taipei. Ambassador Jan Kneppelhout left for home on March 5 . The official Xinbua news agency said
Assistant Foreign Minister Song Zhiguang called in Dutch charge daffaires an interim 3. de Bruyn Ouboter Saturday and proposed charge $\begin{gathered}\text { a ffaires level beging before the end of }\end{gathered}$ March. Song requested a prompt answer, China had stated its demand for a doumgrad ing of relations in notes on Jan. 19 and Feb tions bad been received from the Dutchia It said Song reiterated China's stand that he Dutch government's approval for the
submarine sale violated the priociples in the 1972 commuoique on upgrading Sino-Dutch
relations to the ambassadorial level
which have been most concerned about que, Tanzaoia and Zambia. on Capitol Hiill Thursday that US on Capito Fill Thursday that U.S. polic Haig met wid Ishaya Audu under review. affairs minitter of Nigeria, one of the ettrua and most powerful of the black Africa oations, Friday. Audu said after the meeting that he is optimistic the rew administratioo
will join effors to promote change in Sowt Affica.
The trip of Crocker, who is still awaitin Senate confirmation. is the begininig of te Thecess of consultatioos, said the solurces Jimmy Carter took a symparhetict line towand black aspirations and was highly criticial of
Sout Africa's racial policies. The Renga Soumh Africa's racial policics. The Reaga
administration's stadd is urcertain, althoug in a recent televisised interview, Reagan refer
red to South Africa as a "frieodly yoninty Meanwhile, . He White House announced
Saturday that Saturday that Vice President Georoge Bush
will bead the U.S. delegation to an intermawill bead the U.S. delegation to an interna beld in Geneva Aprib 9 and 10 . The confer-
eace is sponsored ty eace is sponsored by the Organization of
African Unity (OAU) and the U.N. High Commissiooer for Refugees. If is estimated that more than five millio Africans either refugees or displaced per
sons, in or from countries such as Ethiopia Djibouti, Chad, Sudan, Uganda, Somalia and South Afri
17 executed in Zaire for committing robbery (AFP) - Aumorities in Zaire have executed 17 persons condemned to death for armed day in a broadcast monitored here. The report of the execations was made officially
Friday by the secretary of state forjustice th Fradiay by
raid.
Altogethe
Altogether 20 robbers had beco senteoced
to deam, it added but 17 of them were recap hared and execapited after President Mobuup Sese Seko refused
clemeocy. The other three remain clemeocy. The other three remain at large,
the radio said. The authorities were appeal the radio said. The authoritis were appeat People's Revolotiooan
to belp find the trio.


## Berliners

 protest shortage of housingBERLIN. March 29 (AP) - Some 150 persons armed with cakes and colored baloons attempted to convince crity ofticial herd marching through the streets are no he only ways to protest the ciry's housing shorrage.
This time the "squatters" and thei
sympathizers gathered for"breakfast on the Kurfuesstendamm." Berlin's fashionable main street. to bring atteation to th
lack of affordable tousiog. A music groo played some of the protest movement favorite songs while the young, long
haired demonstrators danced along polio barricades, briefly stopping traffic.
-We are going to do this every Satu We are going to do this every Satur-
day. ssid one participart. Curious tour day., sund one parriciparit. Cunious tour-
ists aod shoppers gathered to click
cameras and discuss the housing problem cameras and discuss the housing probick
that bad provoked this pleasantly unusal that bad provoked this pleasantly unusual
protest. The demonstrators said
wanted to protest Tuesday nightis search wanted to protest Tuesday night's search
of three occupied houses in the working class sector of Kreuzberg.
 "squatter sympatitizers' for Friday nighrs
violeace that resulted in damageto banks offices and other buildings in that norkth west German city.
Meanwhile. min Amsterdarm, Necher-
lands, some 20 squatters Saturday lancs, some 20 squatters Saturday ingowned by Intourist, the Russian travel
agency, police said.
'Radioactive murder attempt' case opens in France Tuesday
CHERBOURG, France, March 29 (AFP) ing", in March 1979, hisforeman Gny Busin, the accused, who had accosss to the metal Tresday main criminal count bere will hear in the world- an aileged murder attermpt ty ${ }^{\prime}$ using radioactive waste material. But as the
French legal code does oot mention the French legal oode does oot mention the use of
radioactivity as a murder weapion the actual radioactivity as a murder weapoo, the actual
charge is "administering a substance harmful
to to health":
ing", in Mareh 1979, his foreman Gny Busin,
39 bout worked at Frances La Hague
plant which processes and disposes of plant which processes and disposes of
radioactive wwast materials. Busin discoadioactive waste materials. Brsin disco-
verred y accident that disce under the eseat of fis car. They yoontained radioactive waste six times higher than the
maximumpermissiblef ora ooctear worker to bandle without danger.
no acused, who had aocess to the meal
 :assed aod interfered with me all the time,"
and tat Lecome admitted taking precaunioos when he concealed the discs in Busin's car, six months before they were foumd. Busin an area of the
tive matter.

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## CIA report differs with Reagan, aides

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { WASHINGTON. March } 29 \text { (AP) - A } & \begin{array}{l}\text { also includes assessments prepared by the } \\ \text { draft report prepared by the Central Intellig- } \\ \text { Pentagon and the State Departimeat, accord }\end{array} \\ \text { ing to the sonces }\end{array}$ lng


 mimin one adinisization. (Seterthory
 Russian seeks asylum





 Major policy shift
U.S. looks to Latin America WASHINGTON, March 29 (R) - While
US. and international attention bas been :daministration bas quiuety loun, the Reagan a major
shit in Washington's policy toward Latin Ament officials. They said that except for
menter theregion often called for the past 20 years bect somewhat
administrations.
Bnt the new leadership, as part of is over2 worldwwide Soviet threazt, has indicated its Intention toplay anactire elole in the affairs of ant least some stra ecent US S actions, the We wident in a series of
said, although formal approval of an overall Enders as assistant seccretary of state for Ther-American aftairs. atin American governments that have been Carter admin's bad graces, atleast since the They include : : Chile, in the diplomatic deep reeze since its agents assassinated a Chilean
opposition leader in Washington in 1976 , and Argen ina denounced hy intemational
human rights groups in recent years. human rights groups in recent years.
President Reagan bas lifted some of the
sanctions imposed on Chile after the 1976 sanctions imposed on Chilie eafter the of the
killing, and a leader of its militiory iunta has killing, and a leader of its military junta thas
quietly met high U.S. officialsin Waschington.



## BRIEFS

COPENHAGEN, (AFP) - A vandas has
 from France, police said Sunday, Experts said
the $10-$-entimeter lash could be repaired.
 author highly respected in Soviet IIterary cir ces, died Sanurday at age 55, family friends
said. His 1975 novel, The House on the Embantwent, was one, of tie fouse on theren
works with an anti-stalinist theme publiched works with an anti-Stalinist theme publiciced
after the ousting of Kremin chief Nibita
Khrushtev Khrushcheve.
HARRISBURG, Pensyman HARRSBURG, Pennsylvania (AP) -
More etan 7,000 persons have demoostrated bere Saturday, rallying sand chantemonosstrated ton to nudear energy on the second annive
sary of the Three Mile Island accident. The protesters, most of them young people wear ing T-shirts and blue jeans, carried Saturday trees and - most of all - the sun. Washing ion, (AP) - Dean Fischer Washington news editor for Tume magazina Departmenes official spokesman. He sic ceeded William Dyess, a career foreign ser-
vice foficer, woto bas beern a acing spokesma for Secretarr) of State Alexander M. Haig $J$.
ince the beginning of the Rearan sum since the
ration.

Obote warns Buganda tribe

dan President Mivarch 28 (AFP) - UganBuganda, the mountry's laragest tribal group
and stronge the Demonoratict Pupty (DP); that their IVives and property were in danger as long as they govermment installations in their areas. Obote, whose U ganda Peoples Congress
(UPC) vicory in last December's general clectionshars been lisputedim meveral peneral the country, also wamed Saturday that tis
govemment might ask the United Nation for permission to repariatiate some refugees in the country because they were engaged in sub-
veraive activities. versive activitics.
Observers bere
to refugers brom $R$ wanda, many of wbom
bave lived in $U$ mand have lived in Uganda for more than a genera-
tion. The Banyarwanda are ethnically close to the peoples of Ankole. in southwest Uganda, several nf wbom bave been deralned
in recent violence in the wakc of armed atracks on govermment installations and sol-.
diers

easterne, speaking at a public rally in the
wount woutd ont antow consumer good severament s.gar
and saltoto be distributed in areas where they and salt to be distributed in areas where they
might be given to members of underground








 locks on the outskints of tie cirv. Two people
are reported to have been shot at the theck are reported to have been shoi at the check-
points. Most of the suburbs and the ciry's indus-
trial area are still without trial area are still without power and most
industries bave been stut down. Provinces to the south and west of the capital are also without electricity and a Uganda Electriciry
Board official said that the pantial Backout Board official said that the partial blackout
may go on for another week.
The govemment The goverment bas not commented on the week's incidents apart from confiriming
that the altackst took place. Responsibility for
tem was subsequently them was subssequentlace. Responingsibiinty in Nar
the movement for the Stuggle for Peoples the mov subsequenty ylaimes in Nairobi by
Rights (MOSPOR1. Sruggle for Peoples
M.P.warns of race war in Britain

BIRMINGHAM, March 29 (AP) - Mavcick right wing legistator Enogh pow. immigralion. predicts that Britain's ratial problem will explode into "civil war" unless Here is wholeale repstriation of non- whitess.

Powell, who represents a district in Northem Irelind, said Saturday night that uniess his country's 1.9 mil back to their homelands. London and oth
ciies would face vioulent racial clashes. Non-white communiy leaders cundemned Poweli's speech in Britain's seewnd city as
provoculive" and 'inflanmatory.' It cime amid mounung racial icmion caused by non-whites and a worsening extremists on non-whites and a worssening econvmic crisis
in whic non-wbites have been hit hard.
puwerrs Powelrs s peech was his most outstpoken
declaration on Britain's smouldering racial decliaration on Bnitain's smouldering racial
problem since 1968 when he predicted - iniers of hlood" from racial fiyhting in British cinies. Thal speech made him a national lig-
wre, but resulted in loss of his joh as heallit Eminster in the C
Powell wamed Saturday that lange. scale
bloodshed could only be avoided by :- uuch reduction in prospective numbers (or non-
white immigrants) as would represent reemigration, hardyly less than maspsescesht rec-
immigration which occurred in the first
ince.

## 

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IE FOLLOWNG ARE THE CONOITIONS HR

## 1) A NOMINEE MUST HAVE ACCOM- PLSHEDANOUTSTANOINGACAOE- MIC WORKINTHEPRIZE SUEECT TO THE BENEFITOFMANKINO.

 (2) THE WORK SUBMITEO FOR THE ANO PUBLISHEE. ANARABIC ABSRACTIS REFERREOTOACCOMPANHIT FITISUBLISHEO
(3) THE WORK MUST HAVE BEEN DONE ACCOROING
SCTENTIIIC
STUOIES.
(4) THE WORE SUBMITTEE MUSTT NOT
 S) THE NOMINATION MUST BE SUBOOUCATONAL RECOGNIIESUS ANO
RGANIZATIONS OF WORLDNFANO SUCH AS UNIVERSITES, ACAOEMIES ANORESEARCH CENTERS. THE
ANMINAIONSOFNOIVIUCLS
AE PCHTITCLPARTIESWILLNOT
BECTED.
(6) THE NOMINATIONS MUST GIVE FULL
 COPRIESOF HISSEOUCATIONAL
CERIFICATESAHOTHRE $6 \times 9$
CM. PHOTOGRAPH.
(7) THE NOMINATIONS ANO WORKS IN GENERAL SECREARALAT KING
FAISALINTERNATONALPRIE,
P.O. BOX 3 S2, RIYADH, SAUOI
ARABIA
(8) THE LAST OATE OF SUBMISSION OF THE 19TH OF SHAWAL 1401 A.H.
ie istHor AUGUST 1981. AFTERTHIS OATE WILL NOTBE

(9) NO NOMINATION PAPERS OR WORKS
(10) ALL ENQUIRIES SHOULO BE MAOE
 ARABIA. FURTHER INFORMATION
MAYEEOTAINEO FROMTHE
SAME AOORESS.

Foreign aid
U.S. Senate okays extra $\$ 200 \mathrm{~m}$ cut
WASHINGTON, March $29(R)$ - The
Senate has voted to cul foreign aid by $\$ 200$ million more than the amount sought by Presmilion more than the amount sought by Pres-
idenl Reagan and to use the money to restore
prosposed cutbacks in domestic school prosposed
This followed an emotional debate on
amendments $w$ a bill sought by Reagan ordering nuts of a $\$ 36.4$ billion in the 1982 budget. The proposal to cut foreign aid sill
further and spend the money tome was made by North Carolina Republican Jesse
Helms, a strong opponent of foreign aid.
arqabe uroes alien firms to set up units
SALISBURY, March 29 (AFP) - Prime
Minister Robert Mugahe has invited foreign companies oinvest tin Zimbabwe. saying that tivities.
thpanies would be able tore take said that
of the countrs out The government -.desired" that a maior
Tart of profits be reinvested in Zimbabwe but his was not a "strict rule.". he said. "We
hime
hat naturally trave estated as a matter of principle
that as much as possible there should be local participation in enterprises established in the
counry unury," Mugabe said. Mugabe. who was speaking in the wake of
de five-day internationat aid for onference which ended here Saurday, said he had heen "overwhelmed: by its success, He described Britian's total aid simce indess230 million) as "insuffficient:" Tue Zimbabwean leadersinglesout in par-
cular the portion of its aid Britain bad earnarked for the buying of land for peasant armers isix million pounds).
He said he was ""rateful to Briain" for edging an additional amount "but 1 am
raid it falls far short of our expectations."
 undercuf future Democratic moves to restor Ediberals led by Democratic Senator Edward Kennedy said Republicans were tak feed poor American children."'I is a sad do indeed when we pit he poporesistarving chill dren of the wort- in Africa, Asia and India, with a
tion - against American children and com up with the pious answer that this is really the Senate.
"In tuat is the cost of fighing inflation. it is unacceptrable," he said. President Reagan ha proposed cuts of more than $\$ 1$ biliion in
non-military foreign assistance and reduc non-miliary foreign assistance and reduc
tions of $\$ 4.3$ billion in agricultural, school
lunch and lunch and nutrition programs.
Senator Kennedy Senator Kennedy, joined by other liberals
and supporters of forceign aid, Iosthy 70 votes
to 26 an attempt to restore school lunct and supporters of foreign aid, lost by 70 votes
to 26 an attemp to restore school lunch
money, but not at the expense och money, but not at the expense of foreien aid
Never a popular tudget item, foreign Never a popular budgen item, foreign aid
came in for anomer attack when a Democray sougbt to cuta further $\$ 104$ million in favorat bealth programs for ex -servicemen. But members of obot parties son the foreign relaions comminttee said this would harm U.S. 48 votes to 44 .
The bill under consideraion, expected to Senate committees to curb federal government spending by changing laws already spending cuts, but will be able to goals fo spen in any programs they wish.
them
Mean a Meanwhile, John Gilligan, top U.S. aid
official under former Presiden Iimmy aid official under former President Jimmy Car-
ter, bas attacked the shift to emphasis ter, bas atracked the shitt to emphasis on
militry aid by the Reagan administration.
He said Friday Reagan's He said Friday Reagan's new budget calls
for an increase of $\$ 900$ million in military aid ard an increase of 5900 million in military aid
and and $\$ 1.7$ billion in economic aid. "Presumably this massive shift signals that countries as predominantly, pertaps exclusively. milititry.
Hésaid this He said this would be botly disputed, not
only in the poor countries, but in the othe only in the poor countries, but in the othe
countries that
beguve aide ort it it foolsh to beguile ourselves witt the idea that thes
threat is the only problem." be said.

Scudi Arabian Government Tenders

| Authonity | Description | Tender No. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Cosing } \\ \text { natu }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ministry of Planning | Maintenance of uise telephone exchange iswitchboard) which consists of 400 internal | - | - | 4.4.81 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { internal Secarity } \\ & \text { Forte Acadeny, Riyadh } \end{aligned}$ | and 40 external lines, etc. Construction of new buildings which are to include administrative, hnusing rect and sports permises etc. |  | - | 11.581 |



Hopes of EEC acord on farm prices soar BRUSSELS, March 29 (AFP) - Euro
pean Community farm ministers meet her Monday for what fhrm mind bisters metmal ret here
bargainine on bargaining on annual price fixing - and the
outiook for an early agreement bas been markedly improved by currency. realign-
ments last week. ments last week. The recent summit of community leaders
in Masaticht the Netherlands, urged farm
miniters to sbou ministers to sbow the necesssary yivil to raach
agreement by April 1 . But there are still seriagreement by April 1. Sut there are still seriby Britain 3nd to a a lesser extent west Germany to reduce the 70 per cent of the budge
devoted to farming. There is also widespreat opposition to tough proposals for limiting
producion surplues. production surpluses.
The main hopeful
Monetarist policy $\mathbf{t}$ CARDIFF, Wales March 29(AP)-Some
00 jeering demonstrators, mainly trade 400 jeering demonstrators, mainly trade
unionists and unemployed, hurled fruit at unionists and unermployed, hurled fruit at
Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's car Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's car
Saturday as she antived for Conserative
Party meetingin it thiseconomically depressed Party meeting in thise economically depressed Pobice made sevidal atrests but the friut
missed both the car and Mrs. Tbatcher, who missed both the car and Mrs. Tbatchei, who entered the conference ball unruffled.
Sbe reiterated that, her two-year-old
right-wing govermment would not turn back also meant a cut in expront snbsidiesf rom 14.1 ont 12.1 per cent for Britain and from 8 per
cent 7. . per cent for West Germany.

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## sudden devaluanon of the lira las wend

 coupled with the general firming of we te Euro-pean unit of peann unit of account representing a weighted
collection of farrmection of communices are expressed. Consequently it was agreed to realign the
moneary compenstion amounts sued to monetary compensation amounts used to -adjust farm pricess in relation to national cur-
rency movernents. This would mean that countries deemed to have weaker currencies such as Italy, France. Den mark, Ireland and rise in addition to the annual rise to be approved bere.
averaging 7.8 per cent, while the currency averaging 7.8 per cent, while the currency
adjustment would be worth nine per cent to
the Italian farm industry, 3.9 per cent to stay, =Thatcher from its tight mo
unemployment.
"Our cask is no less than to rebuild a nation ... in the pasts our peepole kave made sacrifices
only to find at the 11 th bour their coice only to find at the 11 th bour their govern--
ment bad lost its nerve and the sacritice bad been in vain. It shall not be in vain thistime,"
she said. she said.


## WE SALE TOYOTA

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ANDALUS TRADING CO.

[^0]Climate good for investment in Gulf, says U.S. banker

KUWAIT, March 29(AP) - Apronminen saying be saw no foreseeable risks for $A$ mer can banking activites in the Arab Gnlf reg.
ion.
Dennis Weatherstone, Vice-Chairman Morgan Guaranty Trust, also told the new
paper $A$-Sijausah that the bank'soperation have expanded in the region despite the our break of the Iraq-Iran war.
"There is nothing in the Gulf region nop that may frighten of American capital fund
for the foreseeable future, despite dail for the foresceable future, despite dzil
allegations that the region is on the threshol aliegations shat the region is on the threshok
of major crisis of interantional dimmensions
said weatherstone said Weatherstone
"These exaggerations," he said, "are the
work of some political and military quarrer work if some poilitical and military quarrer dire predictions are not convincing for largi American banks that operate all over tit
world through a range of investment proiect which require more attention." be said. Weatherstone spoke to the paper in Engl
ish, and an account of his statement war He said he was of the opinion that He said hie was of the opimion that the Gul
region was 'not undergoing any unjustifiabl period of unrest. To put it more directity, , , 1
inuation now is situation now is not worse thac in the pasi
and the Iraq-Iran war threatens no and the Iraq-Iran war threatens no geog
raphical expansion or risks," be told thi paper. "Our spirits soward the Ge Guf fare high
as we do not have to lend (funds) to th as we do not have to lend (funds) to th
countries. Consequently, the margin of nisk in the Gulf is limited.'
Weatberstone said tbat Morgan
Guaranty's Gulf operatons have Guarantys Gulf operatons have furgal grown' since the outbreak of the war. "Thisi,
not to be eatributed to the outtlow of Gut zapiral funds but rauther to the steady expan: sion of ou
tended.
Weatherstone expressed optimism chat oi prices and surplus petrodollars will 'nol
explode beyond control in 1981 , as had been
feared before:


## Iran fails to halt economic slide

TEHRAN, March 29 (AFP) - The Ira-
nian economy in ineneral declite two years $\%$. oian economy is in general decline two years
artiter the evoultion, with a slump in currency anter wes and growing budget defirit, accory-
rese to a report by President Abolassan ing
Meai-Sadr. report, pablished Saturday by the
Mican paper, saidd that first central bank estiMizan paper, said that first central bank estiOonstant terms fell by nine per cent in 1978 and 113 per cant io 1979 .
Noting that growth bas been negative for
three consecutive years, including 1980, the three consecutive years, including 1980, the economic stagnation accompanied by uemployment and inflation.
Agriculture and fisheries.
Agriculture and fisheries, which grew by
somes esix per centinin 197 , slumped by about
25 percent in 1979 and 25.5er cent in 1979 , and tele most opytumistic
foreasts for the out oome of 1980 speak of zero gownt rate, the report added. The halt of oil exports in the last months of
1978 and throughout 1979 marked a turnin 1978 and mroughout 1979 marked a turning
point in the counntry's economic developmen dind amounted to a great success for the ISamic revolution, the report said. The role
for oil in gross national product hat fallen
foom 36 per cent in 1977 to 26 per cent in The mining and constructin sectors experi-
enced a 17 per cent slump in! 1978 and a imilar decline the following year wind the endency continuing in 1980 . Service and
elated industries slumped by about 11 per Tene countrifs foreign currency reserves
paaled $\$ 10$ billion in March 1980 despite the riecting of lranian assets abroad laning the
iosiage crisis. The reserves fell between ostage crisis. The reserves fell between
March and September when currency outgothes rose by 40 per cent. As oin exports
resumed after the outbreak of the war with resumed after the outbreak of the war with
draq. dollaz reserves in February
wis year The report stressed that 95 bilion. pyrteny earnings some from the sale of oill, But warned that high oil exports were
iflationary. The report said that the budget
deficit was 355 bill
 1ingo rising to 500 billion in 1979 and 800
1900, with no sign of the trend per eng. prices rose by berweent ten and 1978 and in 1979 and were
eppected to to beve shown 27

## Ghost of protectionism haunts Japan



## Peru woos foreign companies for oil hunt

LIMA, Peru, March 29 (AP) - The Peru-
vian government appealed Saturday for
 encourage foreiegn petroleum companies to
searct for oid in Penc.
Pedro Pablo Kucruski, the minister Pedro Pablo Kučyyski, the minister of
energy and mines, said in a nationwide TV energy and mineses said in a nationwide TV
broogcost that without forcign investment in
oil exploration, Peru is doomed to "financia oatastropte" by 1985. He said Pern would
cer become an oil-importing country widin
three years if new reserves are not discovered and instead of earning $\$ 1$ billion a year from petroleum exports, wouled be paying at 5 least
$\$ 70$ million on imported oil by 1985 and $\$ 1.6$ billion in 1986 .
He said restricive investment regulations
resulted in only two evploratory wells being
drilled in ressilted in only two exploratory wells being
drilled in Pervein 1980, compared winh 44 in Colombia 12 in Chile, and some 10,000 in
He United States Consequently pmodection dedimed, be said.
"The seriousness of the situation is that (if mid-decade, the it would bave meant that at ment assimes power there wond be g finamcial catastrophe for the country," he said.
He essimper already operating in Perur should be ablete to double theirreserves of 300 million barrels in their contract areas within three to five years.
He said based on present prices that would
mean ne value of the
to $\$ 16.4$ billion. U.S. Firms Occirently in Peru include two Belco, and the Argantine compann Corp and o they signed contracts which exempted them from pyying taxes on their shave of the profis they were earning, after costs. Th
about 37.5 per cent of the oil.
Bnt just before Belaunde took office last But jus before Beliaunde took office last
July as the first civilian president in 12 years.
the miltary regime changed McNamara lauds use of aid by Third World NEW DELLHI, March 29 (AP) - World Bath his visist to India and other countrics haveell used by its poorer recipients. "To moblize the resourcese of wealthier nations is also dificult and there seems to b
some disappointment in those countries ove some disappointuent in those countries ove
development assistance, on the grounds tha it thas been difficult tose oce he positive result
of the developme efor of the development effort" McNamari said
Saturday in a statement at the condusion of Six day ysit to this country. He departedlater
in the day for Paictan.
laws and forced Oecidental and Beloo renegotiate their conrarats. They were
required to pay tuxes, which reduced their eamings. after cossss. to 12 per cent of the
petrolecum they prod uod The Belaunde oil policy The Belaunde oil policy, as developed by Kuiccitask, had been centicized by former
isils, who hovernent planners and nationalists, who have urged the govermment lo turn
all oil exploration over the national petroleum corporation, Perroperu.

## $\mathrm{S}_{\text {Thirling }}^{\text {The }}$

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## Devaluation likely

Viola vows to revive economy
BUENOS AIRES, March 29 (R) -
Retired Genersl Roberto Viola, who akes or March 1976 involved a gradual processs of
reducing tarift barrien, the near. elimination over as president of Argentina Sunday for a over ay prasident of Argenina Sunday for a some far is slipping rapidly into industrial
dedine. ecdine. Argentina has been trying to adapt to is in danger of sbrinking until the country ads up simply producing raw materials for export and imporing manufactured goods.
While Gen. Viola has pledged there will he no basic change in econvmicmed policien, he h$h$ ry. promised measures to revinalize induNo details have yet been given, but the
public is generally expecting devaluation to public is generally expecting didexiluation io one of the first moves. This wuuld make more expensive.
Eduardo Oxenford, chairman of the
Argenine Manufacurers Association, will Areninine Manufacturers' Associalion, will pports a theory in the locil press that exchangererate policy will be made more flexat simulating the productive sector the then ndustrial policy was not in line with the renting armed foreses econonicic progrum. The poicices simed ot opening up the economy
pod sowing inflation hy holdine down the
decline of the peso werc infieg dow cecline of the peso were ineffecidve., he told
duustrialists. Even the moss efficient domesndustrialists. Even the most efficient domesverseas suppliers, he said.
The Argentine economy The Argentine eccononys is underguing
profound smacural changes sas it adpis to
the free-market policies of the lis five
 fer decades of protectionism
Jose Martinez de Hoz - the Jose Martinez de Hoz- the uizard of Hoz
$s$ he is known in international financial cir. es - steps down as economy miniscer sunay alongside outgoing Presidenn Jorge Vid-
 $f$ imports. continuing inflation and a flood
 of foreign cuchanye controls. the encouratement of farcieng ins estment and reduction The role of the stite. The policics appeesred to have scored sueeesses. By 1974 resence had risen to $\$ 10.65$
inilion from virtually nuthing at the time of he cup. The budget defficit cased, geros amestic product rose $n, \mathrm{x}$ per cent helped by trade surplus. But las s.e.r. a poor harress hit exports
which. on too of a food ol imports, memat a

 Reserve fetl and GDP roxe only 1.1 per
cend, lowees ruouth rale in Suuth Americs.
 High inflaiion, high incterast rates, a rate of
devaluation which lawed devaluation which lagped far tehehind the rise
in domestic prices and failure to compete

U.S. efforts to boost Egypt's output flops WASHINGTON. March $2 y$ (R) - U.S.
aid 10 Eexp 10 inercase food producion has
helped
 conomic assislarnee propram mounted since
1975. said a report receased by he General The GAO Offer (GAO). The GAO report Saturday cited dclays in monhs to hrre years. insufficient Egyplian support and a lack of courdination belween
U.S. and Ekypian officiuls is reisons for the slow progers. Agency for International
Tevelopment (ADD) commitred more han
 ncreasc Egypi's sood production, but so far
only ss6 1.3 million has been spe $t . i$ ite report
id. , wis


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M.ARAMNEST.



## Tar Heels, Indiana

 to clash in finalPHLLADELPHIA. March 29 AAP) - A1
Nood. it forward. scored a carreer hiph 99 Nood. it forward. scored a carceer high, ig
points and breathed new life into it listess
 Smith s Sar Recis into the Nausnal Collegate Athletic Association (NCAA) title game
with a 78.65 victory over Viryinia Saturday. Ine Tar Heels play indiuna Mondiay nieght in the final. The game will he preceded th is
consolation match benvecn Vireinia ind consolation match benveen Virsinia and
Louisiana Sute, which lost the first semifinal game to Indiand 67.40
Nood scored ? ? points in the second half.
when the Tir Heels launched an $t 1$-point when the thr Heels hinuched an $t 1$-point
spirit that thwarted Viryini., in its first trip to spirit that
giving North Carolinita 48 . 37 leaid le with $9: 5$ ? ioplay, Nood scored the net tour poins for North Carolina, and with the help of fresh-
man center Sum Perkins, clused out Virmun center Sum
giniuis higest of
Ralph Sampon.
In the unporn. mach London Tumerer ignited
Indiana in the second hall and the Hoosier Indiann in the second London Tumper ignited and the Hoosiers
eanmed it bert in the tid The ninth-ranked Hoosi
 half. ripped off the fixisilim points of the sect
ond half. Revy Tolbert gribbed an offensive ond half. Rivy Tolbern gribbed an offensive
rehound and nit a stuff shot with 5 senconds rehound an
gone. then
lo work.
 junp shots, sooring the game's next nine
points, und Indiana led 38.30 with $15: 50$
play. Tumer wound up with 30 points to play. Turner wound up with 20 points.
Idiana coach Bobhy K ight calls. T Indiana couch Bobhy Knight calls. Turner
his up-ind-down player, great in one game, his up-und-down player, great in one game,
horrible in the next. In this game, he dominated and destroyed the visunted front line of e fourth-ranked Tigers.
Meanwhile, China beat Hong Kon
23. 76 in an opening match in the Asian Jualifying round of the first Norld Champ on Club Baskettrall Championship Saturday night. China led $60-35$ at half time.
Jippun. South Koreas and the Philippines Juppun. South Koreas and the Philitppines
wire other winners in the opening rounds. The results were: Jypun beal Saudi Arahia
Ipswich, Aston Villa rally to keep in race
LONDON, March 29 (AP) - Trevor,
Francis, England soccer star, scoored two goals in a minnute saturday to olecad Nottting
ham Forest from hehind to a $2-1$ win over Norwich in the English League. Eorwich Aas Norwegian international mak-
ing his debut in the English League, provided


N $\mathcal{S}$ SL concedes to FIFA

##  eague (NASL), bowing to 1. announced they were onitroversial rule dhances Phil Woosnam said in a satement he was suturion to termporarily suspeng the rules allowing for a 35 -yard ofside line and for inree substitutions a garge. The two rules conflicted with FIFA regulations of using the midway line as the offside mark and allowing two substitutionsa a ame. Last December FIFA ordered the NASL. to comply with international rules governing offside and substitutions or face sanctions. The Federation has the power to impose penalties ranging from a caution to cancella- tion of the League's memberhio tion of the League's membership. Woosnam, who has been trying desperately to work out 4 corapromise with FIFA in the opportunity to "to provide FFFA with  as arranged, and to demonstrate good faition) tinually thrantened with suspension, I have suppenied the NASL rules for offside and He hlamed the USS'F for the failure to He hlamed the USSF for the failure to each an agreement, saying FIFA had stated  ives on the situation. Woosnara said the USSF bad not passed on the information to the League. Protocol dem the League. Protocol demands that Leagues deal with FIFA hrough tieir narional Fed ration. "In the past 24 hours the NASL bave been expecting a positive answer to a recomexpecting a positive answer to a recom- mended solution to our prohlems aurrently mended solution to our prohlems aurrently, being reviewed by senior FIFA officials," Woosnam No response had been received from FIFA, probahly hecause top USSF officials FIFA, probahly hecause top USSF officials "have not made themseves available to receive telephone calls since yesterday" he receive telephone calls since yesterday," he added. "We Gind ourselves in an incupossible situa- tion and officials of all franctises are outtion and officials of all franchises are out- raged at the offland treatment the League raged at the offhand treatment the League have receved from the USFF, he decared. Meanwhile, Egptian champions El Ahly Mlaynwhile Egyptian champions El Ahly layed a catiosily defensive game to draw played a cautiously defensive game to draw $11-1$ with Ahaluhy of Kenya io Najrohi Saturday and qualify  second round of the Socecer tournarnent. The Egyetian Soccer touraantent. The Egypuan side, 3-1 winners in Cairo a formight ago contained Abaluhya's fortmight a ao con contined Abaluhya's enthusiastic attacks with tight marking and enthusiastic attacks with tight marking and quict interceptions to hold out for a goalless opening half. Abaluhya werce again opecing half. Abaluhya were again on the artack at the star of the second half, but the attack at the start of the secon EI AAly defense stood fimm.

## during the past week that it favered a meeting hetween $\operatorname{FIFA}$, NASL and

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Leonard mauls Bonds to keep crown

NEW YORK, March 29 (AP) - Sugar
Ray Leonard knocked down Lary Bonds in Ray Leonard knocked down Lary Bonds in
thefourth round and coninued to heat up the
garbageman from Denver unit garbageman from Denver until referee
Arthur Mercante stopped the hout in the Arthur Mercante stopped the hout in the
10h round Saturday night to defend his
WorldBoxing Council Welterweight Charap10th round Saturday night to defend his
World Boxing Council Welterweight Charap-
ionship. ionship. The end came shortly after Bonds got up The end came shortly after Bonds got up
from a knockdown in the 10th round. After regaining his feet, he was reet by a harrage of
head hlows as. he stood in Leonard's corner head hlows as he stood in Leonarat's cormer and the referee-signaled the end at $2: 22$ of the
round.
The bout in the Carrier Dome was all The bout in the Carrier Dome was all
Leonard, who already is signed to challenge Ayub Kalule for
tion junior-middleweight tite June 25 in
Houston.
Many observers felt Bonds was chosen as
Many observers felt Bonds was chosen as
Leonards opponent because he is a leftLeonands opponent because he is a left-
handed boxer, as is Kalule, a Ugandan living in Denraark. In the 10th, Leonard landed several hard
straight rights to the head. One of them hun
Bonds. who reeled away from trouble - but not for long. A hook to Bonds's side bent but jumped him and floored him with a right-lcft to the head. mandatory 8-count. Leonard then stepped in
with a head flurry and Mercante decided ad seen enough. All three judges had Leonard comfortably Ahea duren nute end came.
Meanwhile, light-heavweight contender ahead when the end came.
Meannhile light-leavywight contender
Michael Spinks, showing deceptive strenge, Michael Spinks, showing deceptive srenger, knocked out rwice-champion Marvin Jobn--
son with a vicious short left uppercut in the fournh round of their scheduled 10 -ound fight Saturday,
It was Jobnson's fight until Spinks
unloaded at $1: 22$ of the fourth round, knocs unloaded at $1: 22$ of the fourth round, knockupped his undefeated streak to 17 and reinforced his claim for a shot at World Booining
Council champion Marthew Sadd Muharo-
mad. mad.

## DHLWORD <br> PROCESSING

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## American outwits Ethiopians for title

MADRD, Marcch 2 (R) -Criig Virgio of
 Suou wials se Ethiopians mastery in in ie seopin ball of hee race thar dey occupiped seme

 ceating pack unil the moment was right Hometer event round the hippodrome de
Zziruela Racetrack, virimio moved in for te bin and overtauleded Ehiopian Mohamed odifi it win by 15 meter.
 Rastuc make most of the early pace before sapixio the font in the dosing stages

## Beardsley, Simonsen

 finish joint winnersLoNDON March 29 (R) - American
Dick Beardsey and Inge Simonsen of Noray inked hands to finish joiont winneris of the The two men had ran Sinde ay. yide for moss ndin keeppige with the spirit of fte eventers) peoples smaraton" will he emphasis on
 tew yards.
Instead dey joined hands and litied them

 HONG KONG, (AP) - Hong Kong
 od in Hone Kong Unitroup Sowite Barbarians from Hee
 Westem Samoa (28-6) and the Eagles from RIO DES JANEIRO,(R) - Brazirs Nelson Piquet set a fastest ime here Sauurcay lays Braziian Formula One Grand Prix.
 ind worla champion Alan Jones will start in


 strateegy was sound their pace showed al

 ive at mate



 been suited by a hilifier course which woold
have eoshijed them to wear down thein heavier irvals. Their higesest dispppominment was the failter of dounle Olympie champion Mairuts Yif-
ted find behind Virgin. The American won in 35 minutes Eve sec.


## BRIEFS

## yinm ear Singapore 3-1 and Wales defeated

 Limbaiwe 2-1 in Group "A" ${ }^{\text {" }}$.MLALAN (AFP) John McEnroe of the
USA beat Biom Borg USA beat Bjorn Borg of Sweden 7 -6,6-4 in
he men's singles final of the Milan Intems tional Teonnis Tournament here Sunday. WEST GERMANY, (AFP) - Czech Ivan Indone Tennis Championship with a a $6-3$, 6-0,6-7. 6-3 victory over New Zealander.
 a berth in the eliteppremier rroup when they
defeated Japan $9-2$ in me penultimate

 Rogers, his skingy frame rocking and sway
ing m musty swiriting winds, fog hid his way
to 3 -under-par 68 and took


UNIQUE STYLE: Calve Cook, of Piordan A \& M Unversity, turnsa Few heads with his



## King, Hwang champs

Liem Swie King of lidonesia defeated defending champion Prakash Padukone of nird all-England Badninton title. Liem, winner here in 1978 -79, was beaten
by Prakash in last year's final: He. used his
 ressult this site. Liem 25 , was plyying in his
sixith successive all-England men's singles
 a.9.0 lead in the openimg game, forcing the
pace and smashing powerfully. the 27-year-


old Indian gradualy found his lenglt, how-
ever. and kept Liem at the back of the cour to take the game in 23 minutes.
Liem was more thoughtul in the second Liem was more thoughtul in the second
game, playing on Prakash's weak backhand. and raced through $15-4$ in in jus 10 minutes.
Prakash, from Bangalore bu 1 now Copenhagen, Denmark, never gol to grip with his own play in the final game and was
forced into errors by the quick- thinking
Indonesian. Liem colilected 11.000 for his victory, whil Prakash earn
Sun Ai Sun Ai Hwang, as 19 -year-old South
Korean student, upset defending champion Lene Koppen of Denarerk 11-1.111-2inj just
21 minuies to capture the women's singles
title. title. Koppen, a 27 -year-old dentist from
Copenhagen, was bidding for her third straight all-England titue but was ourdassed by the stocky Korean girl, playing in Europe Koppen, the No. 1 seed, served just four
 Hwang dictated the proceedings. "A Almost
"everything went wrong with my game" said Koppen.
UShe
Shas Cuphe was very strong and very powerful,
but f have no excuses. $\Gamma \mathrm{m}$ perfectly fit but
 the easeof her victoryls said: "I played better
 More than 200 players from 23 nations
competed in the John Playeit sponsored

Richards slams another sparkling, unbeaten ton
ST. JOHNS. Antigua March 29 (AP) -
Star balsman Vivian Richards such a local Shar batsman Vivian Richards, such a local hero that his image eraces Aotiguan stamps,
marked the first Test cricket match ever mayed in this navive island with an historie century here Saturday. Richards
foumished the second day of the the West lodies, 236 for wwo in reply to Enghand's first ionings total of 271 , in complete
command.
From the time he came in, Richards barted From the eime he came in, Richards barted
with complete conffdence, delighting an anorimg for six off fast bowier Graham Dilley and 19 fours. It was his 13 th Test century and hissecond in successive innings, following bis
182 not out in the last Test in Bridgetown

Richards came in affer opener Desmona
was caught by wicketheeper Paul Downton low to his right, off England captain Ian
Botham in the second He immediatecly asserted the innings. three boundaries in sherted bist overf from
Bootham and, with opener Gordon Greeoidge took full advantage of an essy paced hattin pith and a fast outrield. With Greenidge. he
added 121 for added 121 for the second wicket before
Greeridge fell to a catch al mid-on by Bill Greeridge fell to a catch al mid-on by Bill
Athey off medium-cass towiler Graham Stevenson lor 6 .
Everon Matis Everon Mattis replaced Greenidge and.
after slow statt batted with increasing con-
fidencs to be 56 fidence to be 56 not oul at close, sharing an unbroken
Richards

## A POSTURE FIRM mamtress for HALPAS LUGHAS YOU'D EXPEETTOPAY.



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## Your Individual Horoscope

## $\Longrightarrow$ Frances Drake $=\ldots$ March 30,1981

 FOR MONDAY，MARCH 30，1981What tind of day will tomor－ $\begin{aligned} & \text { chance，now to improve finan } \\ & \text { colal security．Good will pay }\end{aligned}$ rowne．say，read the forecast of on the job．
stars sen for your btrenSign


## loved one or to visit somebith a at a distance．Romance is funn，

 yet serious．CANCERR
CANCERR
（June 23 to July 22）
Romance has an mee should be quite occur．Yo
career developments with
cangratulations！Aimh now raise capital for important AQUARIUS
projects．Aman high
（Jan． 20 to Feb．18） projectike
LED
LNuly
（July 23 to Aug．22）$\Omega$ रfis Domestic interests are
favored Heartoheart talks
mean marriage for some of mean marriage for some
you Enjoy good times
those for whon yoy those for whan you care
VIRCO
VIRGO
（Ag． 23 to Sept．22）．Mp
An mexpected
could arrive．You have the


1 Andress film 6 Druggist

12 Verdi opera 8 Jordanian
14 Angehus mountain

province
16 Lakelet
17 Daul



 | Jenkins＇ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { concern } \\ \text {（abbr．）}\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}29 \\ \text { chemical } \\ \text { suffix }\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 In balance |  |  |
| 43 Sire＇s mate |  |  |


 31 D
32 E
rit
34 Bi $\begin{aligned} & \text { river } \\ & 34 \\ & \text { Biblic } \\ & \text { kingd }\end{aligned}$
38 Wirc or Enfier
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48 Gram
mole molect
29 Oiler
DOWN
Down
1 Dig into
2 Join up
DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE Here＇how to work it
AXYDLEAAXR
LONGFELLOW
 apostrophes，the length and formation of the
hints．Each day the code letters are different．
JGY GYTERCYFYPTOUNTRSGBSD ERGY LUDH ISNE PYNCYCMRSB？TSM； LUDH YSOSD WSFPY．－JRDCMECYG


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## Hijack end

## Honduras to free foreign detainees






 hijackers had surrendered to authorities on
the plane s slast stop. Officials said the hijackers were seeking asylum in Cuba. The plane norm or here, an airine spokesman said. A
U.Se freed hoss spokesman in Panamat and said
thpeared to be in good

 Salvactorex narirete
terror tales
 Sunday. The London Sunday newspaper ca:--
ried first-person accounts by political detainees interviewed byits correspondent in
San Salvador. whom military suthorines
'allowed inside une capitills jail for political prisoners.
The pris The prisoners.mostly trade unionists,
jourailists and academiss, are confined four
or six to or six to a cell. Virtually no food in provided
and prisoners mustrely and prisoners must rely on supplies from their
families. Two joumalists. Diaz Ramos frem Iamizes. Two joumalists. Dazaz Ramos frem
an intermational newis usency, and Francisco
Ramirez Avelar of the newspaper El Inde. Ramirez Avelar of the nevspaper El Inde-
pendetet, were beting heli witiout trial for
"subversive activity" charces they deny. "subversive activity charges they deny.
"We nave not comritted any political
crimes." they told the correspondent. "We crimes," they told the correspondent. " We
were working with the opposition media. We
were
 The journalissts said they had heen suhjected
to electric shock torture and heetings as
were all pisoners al Sanal Tecela. Most of the torture, however, was psyctological.
bethe guards ihuse us. tiney insult us and
beat us, and aim their rifles through the bars of the cell doors." they said. On one occasion "we were fied up and led outside and were
told we would he shol. They used banks".
Concerning a sshooltenter se Coneerming a schoolteacher used his minks.
twenties. the repor said: $\because$ Across his amms. twenties, the report said: "AAcross his nims.
legs, body, and face large areas of flesh were
laid bare where, he said, interrogators had Misown sulphuric acid on him to getatarcontes.
sionn. hee also said he had beenindecently
bssaulted and bad acid poured on his testiMoss of the trade unionisss in the prison
worked at the privately-owned electricity worked at the privately-owned electricity
supply company and were jailed atter staging
a 24 -hour strike thathlacked out a24-hour strike ulathlacked out El Sarvacang.
They told of 18 union members heing murThey told of 18 union members heing mur-
dered in front of their families or workmates
and of a further 30 losing tieir jobs and of a further 3 Iol losims their jeir jorks.
The intes
."They The interpreter told the correspondent:
"They gave me hallucingenic druss for t8
hours. It semin me crazy for a week." Seven professors, imcluding the director of San Sal-
vador University said they had been jailed.
 "that we helong to the council reaten univer.
sity". They said there had been systematic
persecunion. kidnapping. and murder of persecuivon. kidnapping. and murder of
teachers and stuoenis. Hundreds had been
killed In Washington. President Ronald
Reagan's mail bos been running 9 per cent
Reant aganst U.S. invokement in El Salvador, the
presedidents chinef spokesman said Sasurday.
White House pressernar. White Houssine presp secrecmany said Saturd s. Bray.
said the White House has upened 7.324 piecess of mail concerning El Slencivador. of
which 6,939 lellers wiere againsi U.S. wbich 6,939
involvement.
Brady release Saturday, a day aster a state Depparment
official reported the strong disavo of U.S.
involvement in El Salvador involvement in El Salvador expressed in let-
ters to the White House.
 whether the Salvadorans were e the foreigners
to which the government statement referred. The hijackerens ordered statement pilit rofererred. 1 land in
Mana gua, Nicaragua, where bhey released 34 Managua, Nicaragua, where they released 34
passengers, then waited in vaim for the Hon-
duran government to open negotiations with
 up if H Honduran delegation didn't arrive and
begen negotations by 2 p.m. ET ( 0700
GMT. When the Hotdurans didn'ts GMr. When the Hothdurans didn' show up. une hija
Panama
Follo Following the aircrafts arivival, it was
announced hy Panamanian offfials that the
country's
Aism announced hy Panamanian officials that the
country's ambassador to Nicaragua, Bal tazar
Aisprua, had negotiated with the hijackers in Aisprua, had negotiated with the hhijackers in
Managua throughout the day and had flown
with them 10 Tocumen airport outside with them 10 Tocumen airport outside
Panama City.
Winthin minutes of the plane's arrival, the
hijackers surrendered to Col. Manuel hijackers surrendered to Col. Mane Muel
Antonio Noriega. chief of military security
forces. The aptive in Antono Noriegat chier of minieny securiny
forces. The capive were freed, but they
later reboarded the aircraft and flew back 10 Honduras.
On their artival, the Honduran govern-
ment announced it would "deport
mo the ment announced it would "deport to the
Republic of Panama at its wonveniencefore-
ign undesirable elements who are detained in Repubice of Pana ama at its convenience fore-
ign undesirable elements whoore detained in
Honduran jails because of having been found responsihle for illicita anms strafic.," - deeppy gernment statement said Honduras
"deplores the fact the incident and
incidurans are "deplores the fact that Hondurans are
involved in this sort of activity, which is
closely related to the political situations in other countries.". the popeaincal situations in
Salvador's civil strife. Salvador's civil strife.
Hondiras rule hy a miltary govemment,
is a strong backer of the Salvadoran junta in is a strong backer of the Salvarocran junta in
its battle against liberation forces. Nivaragua
suppons the liberators. Panama's militaryits battle against liberation forces. Nicaraguia
suppors
hacked lead liberators. Panamas.s military-
causes cases.
aporiega told reporters the hijackers have
applied through the Panamanian Foreign
Ministy for political asylum in Cut


Gen. Viola takes oath in Argentina BUENOS ARES, March 29 (AFP) -
Gen. Roberto Eduardo Viola wasimstlled as
Argcntina's 38th president at gural ceremony here Sunday. He was the sec-
ond ond military chief of state to he installed since
the March 1976 coup deposed Maria Estela Martines Peron, widow of the flamboyyant
dicialor. Jun Peoron and began what the
generals call the "process of national reor-
ganiation ganziation
Gen. $V$ Gen. Viola, who will be 57 in October,
took the ooas of office at 10 a.m. Sunday at
the congressional palace in the presen the congressional palace in the presence of the three armed services chiefs of staff, who
consitute te te ruling junta. He sucoeded
Gen Gen: Jorge Rafael Videla, who hecame pres-
ident immediately after the coul five years ago.
Gen. Vioia, who is known as an effective
negotiator, will direct thesecond phase of the

BRUSSELS, March $29(R)$ - NATO offessuming U.S.-Soviet talks on limititigns nue.
lear weapons in Europe. The meeting Tues day of NATO's speceial consusultative grous
das been welcomed by the has been welcomed by the Europeans as a
sign that Washington does not discount
further East-West arms sign tat Washington does not discount
further East-- $e$ est armsum limitation talks.
But its results might not go much further But its results might not go much further
than demonstrating to the allies that Presihan demonstrating to the allies that Presi-
dent Ronald Reagan's hard-line toward the Soviet Union does not make him insensitive to West European prooccupations, they said
The eecing was announced after a visit to Washington hy West German Foreien Minis.
er Hans-Diet.ich Genscher earlier this
管 whose term is limevited the new president, also deal with a major economic crisis that
represents a considerable challenge for his government,
are civilians.
Six military officers and seven civilians
 Gen. Horacio
Norhertcondo (dintenior), Rear-Adm.
UTricariel (public works), Gen. Julib Diego
 labor), Gen. Amilcar AAguelles (health) and
Vice-Adm. Carlos Lacoste (social services). The divilians were: Amadeo Frugori ( j ss-
ice) Oscar Camilion (foreign affirs) tice) Oscar Camilion (foreign aiffairs).
Lorenzo Sigaut (finance), Carlos Burun-
dareca (education and PRE-CAST CONCRETE BUILDING SYSTEM OF SCHOOLS', HOSPITALS, HOTELS, OF SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, HOT
OT ITERNATIONAL SPECIFICATION.

SOUTH PRECAST FACTORY



## NATO nuclear arms talks begin Tuesday

Assistant Secretary of State for European announce at the end of the meeting a date for
the resumption of the U.S.-Soviet talks to Europe.
Prelin
Preliminary taks on so-called theater nuc end of the carter presidenen lava tyeard the no further than an exploratory exchange. The
two sides two sides have not yet even agreed on which
weapons should come under disaishion Thats sa They said the group meeting would con-
firm NATO's 1979 decision to modemize its nuclear arsenal in western Europe by deploy ing 572 Pershing $I$ and Cruise coissiles while
serking mutual and balanced curbs on.
medium

## Extradition papers arrive

## Biggs remains in Barbados <br> Chairman Brent said $i$ Melbourne Sund

BRIDGETOWN, Barbados, March 29
(AP) - The extradition papers for train rob(AP) - The extradition papers for train rob-
ber Ronald Biggsartived here Saurrdyy night
and will be handed over to the Batido and wient Brianded over to the Barbados gov Arthur said. Meanwiile, the three former
soldiers on the boat which hrought Biggs
 "They have come," Arthur said comcerning the documoents for the extradition of Bigs
to England. "The Baratados Attomeng Gen
eral Henry Forde knows they are here and will hand them over to him asssoon as reasonablep will be ep to to me Barbados govevemment
stince curris io Barkados will not tee mession until Monday, it is unikikely a decision will be made before then.
Biger was still. in custody under tight sec.
writg, Barbados police officials said Saturday. Until Friday, Bigess was at a police headquarters and police were kecping him away from
reporters. Bigg's lawyer has said they will Gight extradition to Britiain, and instean seek to have him returned to Brazil whose dip-
lomats also asked Bartados to return hima
there.
 mines).

Britain, West Germany and laty have but Belgium and the Netherlands have postponed decisions on them. Diplomats said the
special consulative group, set up last year hy the countries wbo took the decision yan lill 15 NATO member countries except France
which pursues an independent nuclear policy waich pursues an omependent nuclear policy
Brezunnev's reject Sovien President Leonid Brezhnev's pexposal for a frezere on
medium-rang ; nuclear weapons by both sides.
Brezhney : first proposed. such a
a Brezhney first proposed. such a
moratorium in 1979 . He repeated the prop-
osal in a speei at the oviet Comen osal in a speec; at the Soviet Compunist
Party congress last month but it was subse quently rejected by NATO Secreary-

## she was willing tofly anywhere in the world to be with him. She told repe

 home in suburban East Doncasters., "of coursewe are we are concern.
still his family.
"If for each other we will have to our feelings for each other we will have to meet again. I
hope this will be soon," she said. Biggs was
 Australia in 1969 to escape ecappure by police.
Biggs, chairman and their tiree sons came to
Australia after he escaped from Biggs, chairman and their tiree sons came to
Austraiza after he escaped from Kondon's
Wandsworth prison in 1965 . The eldest, Nainolos. died asison in 18 in a car accident in
Mellourne in 1971 .

Two cosmonauts prepare to return after jaunt MOSCOW, March 29 (AP) A 33 -
year-old cosmonaut from Mongolia and his
Soviet miscion comander preped to return to earth after nearly a week ahoard
the Soviet Units the Soviet Union's Salyut-6 spaxe stantion,
Moscow Radio reported. The report dis not Moscow Radio reported. The report did not
reveal precisely when the return was planned roveal precisely when the return was planned
for Judgerdemidiyn CGuragcha, Mongolia's
first cosmonaut first cosmonauth and Soviet monssiongoiam-
mander Vladimir Dzhanihekov, 38. They
 docked with the space station the following
day. day.
Sovietsp
cosmonaut Soviet space officials have said a Romanian
cosmonat may ye the next non-Soviet space
traveler to be launched into orrhit. p.ossihly
next month.Mongolia, one of the Commun-
ist hloc's least developed states, is the eighth Soviet ally to have contributed a cosmonaut to the East hiod's "Intercosmos" program.
Moscow Radio said the Soviet and Mon golian cosmonauts had completed a series of experiments designed dy scientists of the woo
countries, and bad collaborated with two other Soviet cosmonauts aboard the station in surveying earth resources, smelting semiconductors, measuring space raciation and
conducting medical and biological experi-
ments. The other cosmonauis, Vidition ments. The. other cosmonauls, Vladimir Kovulyonok, 39, and Vwktor Savinykh, 41,
have been ahoard the space station simce
Marct 13. have been
Marct 13

Good Morning By Jhad Khareem
Conceming the "good old days" ther

- the foreign variety. In Britain, peop
 factory present. Their eyes then tend toip
misty as they coniemplate the glonion
past - tie empure and all that, whe
Britannia ruled the waves and the $s$ past - He enpire and all that, whe
Briknia ruled the waves and the
never set on British domains. Imagine opportunities then, they would say. Th
"work ethic" al home and the capti
markets ahroad. Those were the days.
1t's no use, of course. trying to defers
the present to such people. So you try give the other picture of the past, the $\begin{gathered}\text { on } \\ \text { you can get from history books, but } w \text { th }\end{gathered}$ you can get from history books, but whi,
nevertheless remains obssiautely hidd by the accepted rosy view. The empire.
be sure was all fight for some
imperialists, the entire builders and be sure, was all right for some - d
imperialists, the enpire builders and gre
traders. But those days were the direstf traders. But those days were the direst $f$
the people at home
of 12 hours a day child laby were the da
and thal of 12 hours a day child labor-and hay
coal mimes! They were he days of horrid
ing living condititons in the overctowd. ing living conditions in the voerecorowd
ing
slums.of widespread crime. ignorancea slums. of widespread crime. ignoranceak
disease. Look around you now, see be
tings have improved and hien tell me. ckinse. have impro
the old glory.
There are however places where it
difficult to imagine
"poople thinking of ty
good old days." Very few Rustian difficalt to imagine people thinking of t
"good old days." very few Russan
surely would yearn for the days of Sull surely would yearn for the days of Sul
and Gulag, of the millions who lost the
lives lives in the various waves of terror ith
swept the land. The same might beapplie to China, where it is said that in the "go
old days" of fevolution some 26 milit
opeope people lost their lives. And if a Chine
friends tells you. "Ah, but think of $\forall$
 days before urat, then you snit can trump
him: "What about the countiess millioo
lost to civil wars, fanines and oth Noo no. no. Please don't sell me:
"good dd days" .... The present has "good old days"...The present has
youbles (and how). But dont forget
count its henefits as .well.


## 21. European nations

 move to summer timt BRUSSELS, March 29 (R) - Twenty-t (EEC) nations acting in unison, morved summer time early Sunday. Thin ocolers $p$ing their clocks forward an hour we Austria, Ceccooslovahia, Finland., East $G$ many, Hwngary, Norway, Poland, Po
Spain, Sweden and Swizerland. Untill now individual EEC countries 1 cosen their own dates, with Italy, for erzz
plepputing its clocks forward long after,
others. But not all 10 have the same til ouncrs. But not all 10 have the same tin
Grece is three hours ahead of Grean
Mean Time (GMT), Britain and Ireland Mne hour ahead, and the other EEC nati

one | The Common |
| :--- | The Common Markel Commission s

irroieously in a press release lass week it Yuuoslavia would press reecease lost wemmert
Sunday, but in fact it had decided not to Sunday, but in fact it had decided no
remains one hour ahead of GMT.



[^0]:    
    AL-CASEEM:
    Buraide Uniza Road
    P.o. Box 1079.

